

Ready for Change!



- 1  Look at the picture. What are Koji and his dad doing?

In this unit, I will:

- ☐ Learn words to talk about challenges.
- ☐ Use the present perfect with *yet*, *already*, and *just*.
- ☐ Read a story about how to adapt to challenging events.
- ☐ Learn about ways to adjust to unexpected situations.
- ☐ Think about how being adaptable can be helpful.

Choose
Your
Sticker!



LESSON 1

Vocabulary

Look Out!

1 45 Listen, point, and say.



bandages



batteries



drugstore



electricity



look out



news



trouble

2 46 Listen and complete. Then sing along.

Flashcards



Have You Heard the News?



Have you heard the ¹ _____?

Have you seen what's here?

We must ² _____'s because
a hurricane's near!

The ³ _____'s gone out, but we
aren't scared.

There won't be any ⁴ _____,
we're prepared,

There are ⁵ _____ in the
flashlight, ⁶ _____ in the drawer,

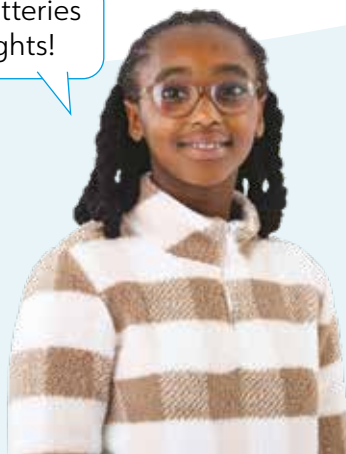
We've bought all our medicine from
the local ⁷ _____.

When the hurricane ends, everything
will be alright!

3 Use vocabulary words to say what you can do during a natural disaster.

Your Turn

We can put batteries
in our flashlights!



1 47 Listen, read, and say.

Mila I've just heard the news. There's a hurricane coming.

Tariq Yes, but it hasn't arrived yet.

Mila Not here. But it has already reached the coast.

Iris I saw that. People have left their homes already.

Tariq It's just started raining, but the sky is black, and it's frightening.

Iris Maybe the hurricane is nearly here.

Mila And we haven't gotten home yet. Come on, hurry up!



2 Complete the sentences with just, yet, or already.

- 1 I've _____ seen the weather news.
- 2 It's started raining _____.
- 3 It hasn't stopped raining _____.

Grammar

I've just heard the news.

It hasn't arrived yet.

People have left their homes already.

3 Look at the picture. Cross out the extra word in each sentence.

- 1 There has just been a hurricane ~~already~~.
- 2 It has just stopped raining yet.
- 3 They haven't moved already the tree yet.
- 4 The hurricane just has already ended.
- 5 People haven't already gone out yet.



Grammar

4 A hurricane hits your town. Say sentences using just, yet, or already.

Speaking

hurricane
frightening

Your Turn

There has just
been a hurricane.



Bananas and Jelly

Koji was watching the news on his tablet. "The hurricane has already caused a lot of trouble in the south of the city," said the reporter. "And it's moving north fast." Suddenly, there was a frightening bang and everything went dark.

Dad appeared at the door. "Don't panic!" he said. "The electricity has just gone out, but we can have a good time."

Koji put batteries in his flashlight and looked in the cupboard for food. "Bread, bananas, jelly ..."



"Awesome!" Dad shouted. "We can make banana and jelly sandwiches! Then we can play some board games." They made a lot of sandwiches and played a few games before the electricity returned.

"That was fun!" said Koji. Then the doorbell rang. It was Gaby and Amira. They still didn't have electricity.

"We haven't eaten anything yet," Amira said.

"Don't worry!" said Koji. "We can share our sandwiches!"



1 48 Read and listen.

2 Match the columns.

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 A hurricane | a) and the lights go out. |
| 2 There is a bang | b) after the electricity returns. |
| 3 Koji looks for | c) is coming. |
| 4 Koji's dad | d) food in the cupboard. |
| 5 Gaby and Amira arrive | e) likes banana and jelly sandwiches. |

Take a breath

Value: Adaptability

3 Share three things you can do if electricity goes out at home.

I can draw.

SEL



1 Read the PSA. What is the reason for the announcement?



Public Service Announcement: Extreme Weather

We have already prepared emergency kits. They include medicines, bandages, batteries for flashlights, and food and water. If you haven't packed yours yet, do it now. Stay indoors and don't go outside. We have just posted a safety article on our website, and you can follow instructions on the news channel.

Stay safe everyone!

2 Look at Activity 1 and complete the sentences.



1 The announcement is from _____.

2 The announcement is to _____.

3 They want people to prepare their _____.

4 The also advise people to _____ and not _____.



5 People can find more information on the _____ and _____.



3 Complete the chart with your ideas for a public service announcement.

Who is it from?	
Who is it for?	
What is the reason for the announcement?	
What advice does it give?	
Where can people get more information?	

4 Write a PSA in your Workbook. Use the ideas from Activity 3.

Game





LESSON 5

Vocabulary

We Need a Plan

1 49 Listen, point, and say.



against



break down



busy



crowded



play



plan



prepare

Flashcards



2 50 Listen and complete.

Tomorrow is going to be ¹_____. It's the final practice for the ²_____ at school, but Dad's car has ³_____ so I need to take the bus. Unfortunately, it is always very ⁴_____ and slow. It will take ages to get home! We are also having trouble with the play because the costumes haven't arrived yet. We need a new ⁵_____. I think we should work together and ⁶_____ our own costumes, but some people are ⁷_____ the idea. What do you think we should do?

3 Say sentences to play *Tic-Tac-Toe*.

Your Turn

We need to practice for the school **play**.

busy	break down	crowded
play	plan	prepare
against	trouble	news

1 51 Listen, read, and say.

- Rosa** Have you **finished** the project yet?
Luca No, we **haven't**. Samir's computer broke down.
Rosa Oh no! Has that **just happened**?
Luca Yes, it **has**. Just before lunch.
Rosa Has Samir **fixed** it **already**?
Luca No, he **hasn't**. We need another plan. **Have** you **finished** your project **yet**?
Rosa Yes, I **have**. Oh ... you can borrow my computer!



2 Write short answers.

- Has Luca finished the project already? _____
- Has Samir's computer just broken down? _____
- Has Samir fixed the computer yet? _____
- Has Rosa already finished the project? _____

3 Read and complete the questions.

Roman broke his leg last week. He can't play in the school soccer team. So, he started guitar classes yesterday.

- _____ Roman's leg _____ ?
(recover / already)
- _____ he _____ in the soccer team _____ ?
(play / yet)
- _____ the guitar classes _____ ?
(just / start)



Grammar

Have you **finished** yet?
 No, I **haven't**. / Yes, I **have**.
Has that **just happened**?
 Yes, it **has**. / No, it **hasn't**.
Has he **fixed** it **already**?
 Yes, he **has**. / No, he **hasn't**.

Grammar Table

4 Talk about a challenging situation. Ask questions.



I want to join the school volleyball team.

Have you already practiced?



Game



An Unexpected Challenge

1  **What was the problem on Apollo 13?**

2  **52 Read and listen to the article.**

Reading Tip

Identifying Text Structure

Identifying problems and solutions helps you understand how ideas are connected in a text.

3 **Write solutions for the following problems.**

1 There was an injured basketball player.

2 There was a hole in the tent.

3 There are no chocolate chips.

When Plans Change

Our basketball team had a match against the league champions last week, but before the game our best player got an injury. He slipped on the ball during practice and hurt his ankle. Our captain was worried because we didn't have another player.

Luckily, my younger sister was watching. "Clara can play," I said. "She's already played for her school team." So, Clara ended up playing for us, and we won! Now I'm thinking – have you ever adapted to an unexpected challenge? Let me know! **Luis**



It didn't stop raining on our camping trip last summer, so we couldn't do any outdoor activities. We played games inside our tent. But then the water started coming through a hole in the roof! Fortunately, I had duct tape in my emergency kit. We covered the hole and carried on playing! **May**

That sounds wet but fun! I haven't been camping yet, but I might go next year! **Luis**

I have an unexpected challenge right now! I've just started preparing a cake for a bake sale, but I have no chocolate chips. What can I do? **Anya**

Don't worry! Swap the chocolate for nuts or dried fruit. It will still taste good! **Luis**



Materials:

template



pen



Your Turn

- 1  **How have you adapted to challenging situations?**
- 2  **Create a skit about adapting to a challenging situation.**

Read the challenges suggested on the template on page 97.

1

In groups, choose one or suggest a new one.

2

Write your ideas and dialogues for your skit on the template.

3

Practice your skit in groups.

4

Perform your skit in front of the class.

5

- 3  **Answer Koji's question with your class.**

How did your group adapt to any challenges while you were preparing the skit?



Find and circle the words.

against busy news
crowded prepare trouble

Q	U	E	Y	S	Z	B	U	S	Y	F	F	E
B	Z	S	W	H	D	G	W	D	E	B	B	T
H	S	E	Y	D	S	E	G	A	D	N	A	B
S	N	I	W	N	H	W	P	O	D	Q	Q	L
V	E	C	E	L	Q	R	R	O	W	J	V	Q
A	D	I	E	A	E	C	X	H	I	A	G	T
Q	H	U	R	P	W	T	R	O	U	B	L	E
N	I	W	A	E	Y	N	W	Y	Z	G	X	L
M	A	R	N	Y	T	A	G	A	I	N	S	T
H	E	L	R	D	S	T	T	Q	H	X	I	V
Y	A	L	P	K	F	Q	A	N	N	X	F	C
C	R	O	W	D	E	D	B	B	F	H	T	N



Complete a
Kahoot!

Choose a
Workbook
activity on
pages 60-61.



Go to **Bonus Challenge**
if you finish early.



Go to **Let's Practice More**
if you need it.



Go to **Adventure Zone**
if you want to challenge yourself.