They made history

Vocabulary 1

- > Verbs of discovery and invention
- Match pictures 1-5 with some of the verbs in orange.

arrive • collect • invent • cross • discover • explore • introduce • land • sail • transport • travel



- 2 🕪 16 Listen and repeat.
- 3 Complete the phrases with words from exercise 1.
 - 1. ... at an island
 - 2. ... across the ocean
 - 3. ... to the moon
 - 4. ... on the moon
 - 5. ... a new country
 - 6. ... goods on a ship

4 Work in pairs. Talk with your partner using the information in the box.

Laika: travel into space (1957)
José de San Martín: cross the Andes (1817)
James Cook: discover Australia (1770)
Apollo XI: collect moon rocks (1969)



He discovers Australia in 1770.

Reading 1

- 5 Which countries do you think this food originally comes from?
 - a. biscuits
- b. pasta
- c. ice cream

WORD CHECK

- bake
- traders
- · wheat flour

Food discoveries

A lot of food started its history in very different countries. European explorers discovered potatoes, tomatoes, chocolate and vanilla in America in the 16th century. People cooked rice for the first time in China. And what about your favourites?



A Biscuits

Biscuits are a favourite with teenagers but where do they come from? Did the Americans invent them? No, they didn't. Actually, the Persians cooked the first biscuits with sugar in the 7th century. The Arabs invaded Persia and they loved their biscuits. Then biscuits travelled to the rest of the Empire, including Spain. From Spain, traders transported biscuits to North Europe.

Of course, at that time they didn't transport them by air. They

used ships or travelled by land. Then English colonizers sailed to America and baked them there. This is how the American cookie was born.

B Pasta

People often say that the Venetian traveller Marco Polo discovered pasta in China but it isn't true. In fact, the Greeks cooked something similar to lasagna in the 1st century. But the Arabs were responsible for modern



pasta. They introduced wheat flour to Sicily, in the south of Italy. Pasta was really created in Italy in the 13th or 14th century.

G Ice cream

Ice desserts were popular a long time ago. Did the Chinese invent ice cream? It is true that the Persians and the Chinese enjoyed snow and ice with fruit and honey. Marco Polo discovered a technique for making ice desserts in China and transported it to Italy. But where did they make the first ice cream with milk and cream? The first modern sorbets were Italian but the first ice cream made with milk and cream was born in England!

- Read the text. Check your answers to exercise 5.
- 7 ♠ ™ Read again and listen. Then complete the sentences with the words in orange.

biscuits • ice cream • pasta • tomatoes

- 1. Originally, ... were from America.
- 2. You need wheat flour to make modern
- 3. The first ... with sugar were Persian.
- 4. The first ... was made with fruit and snow.
- 8 Answer the questions.
 - 1. What did the Persians cook before the Europeans?

- 2. Why were the Arabs responsible for modern pasta?
- 3. What did Marco Polo discover?
- Match words 1-6 with definitions a-f.
 - 1. empire
- 4. cookie
- 2. Persians
- 5. honey
- 3. colonizers
- 6. technique
- a. people from the old region of Persia or the modern country of Iran
- b. sweet yellow or brown food that bees produce
- c. a sweet biscuit
- d. many countries with one ruler
- e. people who take control of another country
- f. a way of doing something

Grammar 1

▶ Past simple: be

Marco Polo was a Venetian explorer.

The first biscuits were born in Persia.

Were the Arabs responsible for modern pasta?

Who was the inventor of modern pasta?

The Chinese weren't the creators of modern sorbets.

- Look at the sentences in the table and complete the rules.
 - a. The past simple form of be with I/he/she/it is ... and with we/you/they is
 - b. To make the negative form, we add
 - In questions, we use ... or ... before the subject.
- Complete the text with was or were.



Around the World in Eighty Days is about a man's journey around the world in a hot-air balloon. The man's name (1) ... Phileas Fogg and he (2) ... not alone on his journey. Passepartout, his French valet, (3) ... with him. (4) ... the men in the balloon all the time? No, of course they (5) ... not. The two characters (6) ... in various adventures, including attacks by Native Americans.

The book (7) ... a great success and it was made into several films. In the first film, David Niven

- (8) ... Phileas Fogg and in the 2004 version, who
- (9) ... Passepartout? Jackie Chan!

Language Database page 62

▶ Past simple: regular verbs

affirmative

The Greeks **cooked** something similar to lasagna in the 1st century.

negative

The Americans didn't cook the first biscuits.

interrogative

When did the Persians cook the first biscuits?

- 3 Look at the sentences in the tables and answer the questions.
 - a. How do we form the past simple of regular verbs?
 - **b.** What is the auxiliary in the interrogative and negative forms?
 - c. Do we use the ending -ed in the interrogative and negative forms?
- 4 Complete the sentences with the past simple form of the verbs in brackets.
 - We ... (watch) a history documentary last night.
 - 2. Lucy ... (arrive) home at about 4 pm. Then, she ... (play) computer games.
 - 3. They ... (travel) by train to Venice.
 - 4. Ferdinand Magellan ... (want) to sail around the world but he ... (die) in the Philippines.
- **6** Correct the historical facts.

Marie Curie discovered uranium. (radium)

Marie Curie didn't discover uranium.

She discovered radium.

- 1. Sir Edmund Hillary climbed the Andes in 1953. (Mount Everest)
- Roald Amundsen explored Italy in the early 20th century. (the Antarctic)
- 3. Neil Armstrong walked on Jupiter in 1969.
- 4. Graham Bell invented the ringtone. (telephone and metal detector)

LOOK!

We often use time expressions with the past simple:

last night, on Monday, yesterday, in 2009, two years ago

PRONUNCIATION /d/ /t/ /ɪd/

A. • Read and listen to the words.

/d/ sailed travelled discovered baked /t/ looked cooked /Id/ transported collected decided

- B. (1) 18 Listen again and repeat. Add two verbs to each ending.
- 6 Complete the questions.
 - 1. ... did Leonardo da Vinci invent?
 - 2. Where ... he live?
 - 3. ... did he die?
 - 4. ... Edwin Land invent photography?
 - 5. Where ... Archimedes study?
- Complete the dialogue with the questions in exercise 6.

(1) ...?

No, he didn't. But he invented Polaroid and more than 500 other things.

(2) ...?

He probably studied in the Great Library in Alexandria. He discovered the approximate value of Pi.

(3) ...?

Well, some people say he didn't invent anything but he was a futurist. He imagined very interesting things, for example the modern helicopter, a submarine and a plane. He was really interested in flying!

(4) ...?

In Florence, Italy.

(5) ...?

This great Renaissance artist died in May 1519.

DUPGRADE

Complete the text with the past simple form of the verbs in the box.

be (x6) die travel love not love

Cleopatra (1) ... the last pharaoh of ancient Egypt. Her full name (2) ... Cleopatra VII Thea Philopator. She (3) ... born in Alexandria, Egypt, in 69 BC and (4) ... in the same place in 30 BC. Cleopatra (5) ... to Rome. There the Egyptian Queen's son (6) ... born. His name (7) ... Caesarion, meaning little Caesar, Why? Because the Roman emperor Julius Caesar was his father! But the couple (8) ... not very happy together. (9) ... the Great Caesar ... her? Some historians believe he did but many people say the Roman emperor (10) ... the beautiful Egyptian gueen at all.

Listening

▶ A TV programme

- (8) (4)) 19 Listen to a TV programme. Are the statements true, false or not mentioned?
 - 1. Jack Kelly is an explorer.
 - 2. He returned from Asia last week.
 - 3. He wanted to find some new minerals in the Amazon.
 - 4. Jack and the other men travelled by canoe.
 - 5. Jack says he hates Antarctica.
 - 6. He didn't eat meat in Antarctica.
 - 7. Four years ago, he walked across Alaska.



- (2) (1) 19 Listen again and complete the sentences.
 - 1. Jack walked for ... deep into the rainforest.
 - 2. They discovered the ruins of
 - 3. Next month, Jack is travelling

Vocabulary 2

▶ Natural disasters

■ Match pictures 1-6 with some of the words in orange.

earthquake • fire • floods • hailstorm • hurricane • tornado • tsunami • volcanic eruption • drought • landslide















3 Complete the quiz with words from exercise 1 and choose the correct answers.

History quiz

- 1. The climate in the south of Argentina is quite dry. But in ... there was a terrible ... which covered most of Comodoro Rivadavia, causing chaos all over the city.
 - a. 2014
- **b.** 2011
- c. 2017
- 2. ... are enormous waves. In ..., a terrible one hit the Solomon Islands. Everybody on the islands was scared.
 - a. 2009
- b. 2014
- c. 2016
- 3. Katrina was a famous It started in the Atlantic Ocean and affected a great part of the USA in
 - a. 2001
- **b.** 2005
- c. 2012
- **4.** Puyehue is a Chilean volcano. Its ... stopped all activity in various airports in Argentina and Chile in
 - a. 2011
- **b.** 2007
- c. 2001

Reading 2

- Look at the picture on page 21. What do you think the text is about? What verbs do you expect to find?
- Read the text on page 21. Check your answers to exercise 4.
- (3) (1)) 21 Read again and listen. Then answer the questions.
 - 1. Was the writer aware of the situation very early in the morning?
 - 2. What did the Mayor declare?
 - 3. How do you think Roy felt at that moment?
 - 4. Did Roy help with the hot drinks?



I woke up earlier than usual as there was a lot of noise downstairs. Dad and Mum were talking excitedly and moving the furniture about. I wondered what was wrong. I got dressed, hurried downstairs and saw that some part of the dining room was flooded. When I asked my parents where the water was coming from, they said that the river was overflowing its banks and that they were expecting the worst flood in years. The radio was on. At 7.15, Mr Atkinson, the Mayor, spoke about the situation and said that he declared a natural disaster. The bridge was already under water and the train station was completely flooded. He added that he was sure that communications were going to be interrupted soon and that the town would surely be cut off for some days. He advised the town's residents to move to higher grounds, especially to the secondary school. Dad decided to join the emergency team. He gave a hand to people with disabilities, especially those at the old people's home.

In the late evening, I joined my parents who were at the old museum. They made hot drinks for the kids who were there waiting for their parents to turn up soon. I also helped. But I just played silly games with them so that they could forget all about the flood and the raging river and the devastation. Where

were my friends? Were they all right? Did they also leave their houses?

WORD CHECK

- furniture
- wondered
- overflowing
- cut off

Grammar 2

► Past simple: irregular verbs

affirmative

He gave a hand in the flood.

I woke up earlier than usual.

negative

I didn't make any hot drinks.

We didn't leave our house immediately.

interrogative

Did they also leave their houses?

Did the Mayor speak on the radio?

- Look at the sentences in the tables and answer the questions.
 - a. Do we use did for all persons?
 - b. What's the difference between regular and irregular verbs?
- Order the words to make sentences/ questions.
 - began / in / the / the / early / earthquake / morning .
 - find / in / didn't / street / a / yesterday / the / I / wallet .
 - 3. on / Monday / park / go / the / did / you / to?
 - 4. went / many / countries / Marco Polo / to .
 - 5. a / did / last / you / Friday / have / lovely / party?
- Complete with the past form of the verbs in brackets.

Christopher Columbus (1) ... (be) an explorer. He (2) ... (leave) Europe by sea. He (3) ... (have) three ships. The Italian sailor (4) ... (tell) the people that he wanted to discover new routes. But it (5) ... (not be) easy. Columbus (6) ... (find) a lot of obstacles: he (7) ... (have) a lot of men on board but he (8) ... (not have) a lot of water or food.

Language Database pages 62 & 63

Speaking

➤ At the library

- 1 📢 🚧 Listen to Mia talking to the librarian. Where can she find the information she needs?
- 2 (1) 22 Listen again and complete the dialogue.



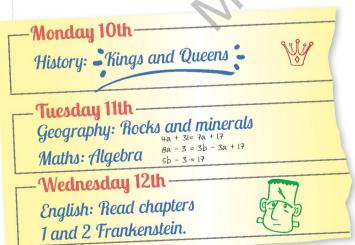
3 Practise the dialogue and act it out.



4 Prepare a dialogue between you and the librarian.

STEP 1

Look at the homework diary below and decide what information you need.



STEP 2

Think about what you and the librarian say. Can I help you? What type of ...?

I'm looking for ...

I'd like to find out about ...

STEP 3



Writing

> A biography

5 Read and choose the correct words.



Leonardo da Vinci (1) **is** / **was** a painter, a sculptor and an inventor. He was born in Vinci, near Florence, on 15th April 1452.

He didn't go to school, (2) **but** / **because** he studied maths, Latin and geometry at home. He was also interested (3) **in** / **on** science and anatomy. He was very good at art. When he (4) **had** / **was** 14, he started to work for a famous painter and learned techniques with him.

In 1482, he moved to Milan. From this time on, Leonardo painted (5) **its** / **his** most famous works, for example, *The Last Supper*. He painted the *Mona Lisa* between 1503-1519. He also invented things. For example, he designed a flying machine similar to the modern helicopter.

- 6 Read again and answer the questions.
 - 1. What was Leonardo da Vinci's job?
 - 2. Where was he born?
 - 3. What famous works did he paint?
 - 4. What did he design?

LOOK!

Time prepositions:

- Use on before days and dates: Leonardo was born on 15th April.
- Use at before times: He was born at 10.30 pm.
- Use *in* before months and years: Leonardo died in May 1519.

- 7 Find and circle examples of time prepositions in the text.
- 8 Complete the sentences with on, at or in.
 - 1. The British explorer Captain James Cook was born ... 1728.
 - 2. He married Elizabeth Batts ... 21st December 1762.
 - 3. His first expedition began ... 1768. He sailed from England to Australia.
 - 4. He first saw Australia ... 19th April ... 6 am.
 - 5. He died ... St Valentine's Day 1779 in Hawaii.

Writing Task

1 Plan

Choose a famous person. Make notes to write a biography and include:

Name, occupation, date and place of birth:

He / She was a ... He / She was born in / on ...

Education and work: He / She studied ...
He / She worked ...

Life and achievements: He / She painted / discovered / invented ...

Write

Use the text, your notes and this structure:

Paragraph 1: name, occupation, date and place of birth

Paragraph 2: Education and work

Paragraph 3: Life and achievements

3 Check

- past simple
- was/were
- verbs of discovery and invention
- time prepositions

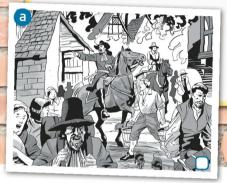


The great fire of London

t about 12.00 am, on 2nd September 1666, a fire started in a baker's on Pudding Lane, in the city of London. A servant saw the fire and he shouted. The baker, his family and the servant escaped. However, the buildings in London were made of wood and it was very windy, so the fire quickly spread from house to house. Most people survived but they couldn't save their wooden houses. This was because the houses were very near each other and there wasn't a space between the houses to stop the fire. The fire was then enormous and people only had buckets of water. Finally, after four days, the fire

stopped when it got to an area with no buildings. The fire destroyed shops and homes.

The people of London lost nearly 80% of their city, including 13,000 homes, 89 churches and 175 hectares of land. On the positive side, the fire also killed many of the rats which were carrying the plague. After the fire, Londoners rebuilt their city with wide streets and strong buildings, and they constructed a 61-metre-high monument to the fire. Today, visitors to London can climb the 311 steps to the top and enjoy panoramic views over the city of London.







- 1 📢 🛂 Read the text. Number the pictures in the correct order.
- 2 Read the text again. Find words 1-4 in the text and match them with definitions a-d.
 - 1. spread
- 3. bucket
- 2. enormous
- 4. views
- a. cover a larger area
- b. a container used for carrying water
- c. what you can see from a place
- d. very big
- 3 Circle the correct words.
 - 1. The great fire of London began / finished in a shop where they sold bread.
 - 2. Before the fire, the buildings weren't very near / far from each other.
 - 3. People could / couldn't stop the fire.

- After the fire, they built London in the same / a different way.
- 5. The monument to the fire doesn't exist / exists now.
- 4 ABOUT YOU Do you know about any great fire in your country? Where and when did it happen?



(WEBQUEST

Investigate what other cities were totally or partially destroyed by fire or by any other natural disaster. Write the name of the cities, when the events happened and how many people died or were affected. Share your information with your classmates.



Progress check

Verbs of discovery and invention

Find seven verbs of discovery and invention. Then write their past form.

В	J	D	Ε	Т	С	В	Α	0	С
W	Ε	R	D	R	U	F	G	Α	0
L	С	G	S	Α	1	L	Р	N	L
A	R	R	1	٧	Е	K	Q	D	L
N	0	Α	S	Е	Р	С	Ε	Ε	Е
D	S	D	Α	L	G	I	Ε	K	С
R	S	Е	Х	Р	L	0	R	Е	Т

Complete the sentences with some of the verbs in orange in the correct form.

arrive • collect • invent • cross • discover • introduce • explore • land • sail • transport • travel

- 1. I usually feel sick when the plane
- 2. Who was the first man to ... the Atlantic Ocean?
- 3. Did the Spanish ... coffee into Europe?
- 4. Archaeologists must ... all the pieces they find in a discovery site.
- 5. Christopher Columbus ... in America in 1492.

Natural disasters

- Order the letters to make natural disasters.
 - kqrteahaues often cause the destruction of a lot of homes.
 - Environmentalists are worried about how the number of doostanr is increasing annually.
 - 3. Our garden is covered with ice balls! This is a smloaihtr. Let's go inside.
 - 4. cneshrruia often occur in tropical areas.
 - **5.** There are **misutan** videos on the internet. They're really shocking.

Past simple: be, regular and irregular verbs

- 4 Complete the sentences with was/wasn't or were/weren't.
 - 1. I ... at home last night. 🗸
 - 2. My friends ... at school yesterday. X
 - 3. It ... very cold last weekend. ✓
 - 4. She ... tired, so she didn't go to bed. X
 - 5. You ... on holiday two days ago. ✓
- 5 Order the words to make questions. Then answer them so they are true for you.
 - 1. you / at / yesterday / were / evening / home ?
 - 2. time / you / at / school / Monday / last / what / did / arrive ?
 - 3. TV / watch / programme / what / you / did / night / last ?
 - 4. were / best / in / kindergarten / who / friends / vour?
- **6** Rewrite these sentences so they are true for you.
 - 1. I went to Hawaii for my last summer holidays.
 - 2. I ate sushi and prawn cocktail yesterday.
 - 3. I read Don Quixote last week.
 - 4. My cousins bought an Audi last Monday.

Integration

Choose the correct words.

Mum What (1) do you do / are you doing, Izzie?

Izzie I (2) do / 'm doing my history homework.

Mum Can I (3) help / helping you?

Izzie Oh yes, please. I (4) find / found some information in the library yesterday and now I (5) write / 'm writing about Victorian London. But I have some questions. Where (6) did / does Queen Victoria live?

Mum I (7) wasn't / weren't alive then! Let's (8) look / looking on the Internet!

Izzie Good idea. Where (9) do you usually put / are you usually putting your laptop?

Mum Oh no! I (10) leave / left it at work.

Izzie Oh, Mum!



They made history

Vocabulary 1

> Verbs of discovery and invention

Order the letters to make verbs of discovery and invention. Then write the letters in the grey boxes below to make out the secret message.

ou	t the secret in	icoouge.
rra	iev	arrive
1.	edisvroc	
2.	rvatle	
3.	ilsa	
4.	ditcenrou	
5.	orsnartpt	
6.	ndla	
7.	lltceoc	
8.	orscs	
9.	nienvt	
10.	xoerlep	
Н		2

Complete the headlines with the correct form of some of the verbs in exercise 1.

1492 – Christopher Columbus <u>travels</u> with a group of sailors to the East Indies.

1. 1580 – Francis Drake is the first Englishman to ______ around the world.

1969 - Apolo 11 is the first rocket to

on the moon.

1999 – Swiss climbers

fossils for DNA tests.

2.

4. 2012 – For the first time in the history of mankind, a space laboratory _______Martian soil and takes pictures.

- 3 Circle the correct words. In 2009, Jan Koum invents / discovers WhatsApp®.
 - 1492 Christopher Columbus crosses / sails across the Atlantic Ocean and discovers / arrives America by chance.
 - 2. 1886 Thomas Stevens explores / travels around the world on his bicycle.
 - 3. In the 15th century, European explorers travel / arrive in America and try to conquer the aborigines there.
 - 4. 1919 The first passenger plane takes off from London and lands / explores in Paris.



4	Complete with some of	the verbs in
	exercises 1 and 3.	
1	. My cousins usually	a lot. Last

	week they were in Australia and now they're
	in Japan.
2.	It was late and my bus didn't
	until 10 pm.
3.	Before I go to university, I want to travel and

	new place	S.
4.	I wouldn't like to	around the
	world in a small boat. I	t's really dangerous

5.	Flight BA785 is	at Heathrow a
	7.50 am. Get ready t	o see Peter again!

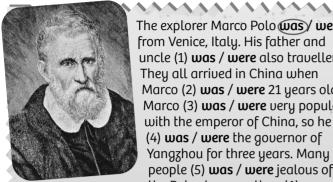
6.	We are	money for charity. We a	re
	going to donate it to	the local church.	

7.	Scientists	new bacteria every
	week.	

Grammar 1

▶ Past simple: *be* and regular verbs

• Circle the correct words.



The explorer Marco Polo was/ were from Venice, Italy. His father and uncle (1) was / were also travellers. They all arrived in China when Marco (2) was / were 21 years old. Marco (3) was / were very popular with the emperor of China, so he (4) was / were the governor of Yangzhou for three years. Many people (5) was / were jealous of the Polos because they (6) was /

were rich and Marco Polo, his father and uncle (7) was / were worried. They wanted to return home but the emperor (8) was / were unhappy. He wanted them to stay.

Look at the picture and correct the sentences.



It was four o'clock.

It wasn't four o'clock. It was half past four.

- 1. It was a hot day.
- 2. Alex was with four friends.
- 3. Naomi and her sister were outside the restaurant.
- 4. There were six people inside the restaurant.
- **5.** A cat was inside the restaurant.

th	mplete with <i>was</i> or <i>were</i> . Then match e questions 1–5 with some of the swers a–g.
	your parents pleased
٠.	when you arrived home late?
2	Brad Pitt on TV last
2.	
_	Wednesday?
3.	Who worried about the
_	history test?
	Why you tired yesterday?
5.	, ,
	friends last Saturday afternoon?
a.	
b.	
c. d.	No, they weren't. Yes, we were very tired.
	Because I played five football matches.
f.	No, he wasn't.
	Because my sister was very tired.
_	
	mplete the questions with the correct
	rm of <i>be</i> . Then answer about you in your
	der.
	Where you yesterday afternoon?
2.	Who with you?
3.	What time you and your family
	in bed yesterday?
4.	
	yesterday evening?
Ca	implete the sentences with the past
	rm of some of the verbs below.
wa	lk • start • travel • watch • discover • play •
ex	olore • rain • cry • stay • invent • love
1.	My best friend to England last
2.	month. Now he is studying English there. When I was a little girl, I drinking
۷.	chocolate milk. Now I prefer tea.
3.	
J.	July 1969.
4.	•
	very sad film.
5.	•
	correction fluid. She became rich a few years
	later.

6. It _____ really hard yesterday and we all _____ at home.

6)



10 Look at the headlines from yesterday's newspaper and write sentences in the past simple.

SCIENTISTS DISCOVER NEW PLANET
Scientists discovered a new planet.

- 1. YOUNG SAILOR ARRIVES HOME AFTER 300 DAYS AT SEA
- 2. 90-YEAR-OLD WOMAN WALKS 20 KM TO FIND HER DOG
- 3. 700 MILLION PEOPLE WATCH MANCHESTER UNITED LAST MATCH
- 4. NEW CRUISER SAILS INTO BARCELONA CARRYING 1,269 PASSENGERS
- Look at the pictures of Martha and complete the text with the affirmative or negative past simple form of the verbs below.

rain • be (x2) • shout • stay • arrive • cook • watch • want • study









Martha (1)	late for school on Monday.
The teacher (2)	happy; he was really
angry but he (3)	at her. On Tuesday,
Martha (4)	for a maths exam all day.
She (5)	_ TV or play computer games.
On Wednesday, Ma	rtha's cousin (6) from
Holland. He (7)	to go for a walk and buy
souvenirs. In the ev	ening, it (8) a lot, so
they (9)	_ at home to take photos of the
family. At about se	ven, Martha (10)some
traditional food. It	was delicious!

8	Order the words to make question	s and
	answer them.	

1.	to / Marco Polo / sail / did / America ?
2.	you / did / watch / what / yesterday / TV programme ?
3.	at / arrive / time / school / morning / what / you / this / did ?
4.	did / sail / on / fast / explorers / ships / 15th

3			$\overline{}$	_		_	_
	ш.	har I			Λ	n I	
	No.	ra	•	R	Δ1		
	ш	-	_	-	-	-4	_

Write the questions to complete the interview with Robert MacDonald, a scientist.

scientist.	With Robert Placeboliata, a
	(1)?
Robert	I was born in Glasgow, Scotland, in 1962.
Reporter	(2)?
Robert	My first expedition? It was in 1990.
Reporter	
Robert	My team and I travelled to the Himalayas.
Reporter	(4)?
Robert	We wanted to find human fossils.
Reporter	(5)?
Robert	No, it wasn't very successful
	because we didn't discover
	anything important.
The second second	

Vocabulary 2

▶ Natural disasters

 Find seven natural disasters in the wordsquare (企 🗘 🗘 🖒 l.

F	Α	Е	R	F	J	Α	С	K	1
Е	N	Α	С	I	R	R	U	Н	М
Α	Е	R	Α	R	Α	D	В	Α	0
R	С	N	М	Е	I	R	N	I	F
Т	ı	0	Ε	S	Υ	F	J	L	F
Н	N	I	Υ	R	Т	Н	0	S	D
Q	Α	Т	U	Υ	R	0	R	Т	Ε
U	С	Р	K	٧	D	Υ	S	0	ı
Α	L	U	М	S	E	R	Υ	R	G
K	0	R	Υ	Т	D	N	I	М	Н
Е	٧	Ε	0	D	Α	N	R	0	T

Circle the correct words.

- 1. ... are strong and dangerous winds that move in a circle. You can find them in the USA but never in Antarctica!
 - a. Tornados b. Tsunamis c. Hailstorms
- 2. In 1666, the Great ... of London destroyed many buildings and houses. It started in a bakery, at night, and a lot of people escaped from the flames on their boats.
 - a. Fire
- b. Earthquake c. Flood
- 3. In 1906, there was a(n) ... in San Francisco. The ground moved for more than ten seconds. a. tsunami b. hurricane c. earthquake
- 4. Mount Vesuvius erupted in 79 AD. This ... was
- catastrophic.
 - a. volcanic **b.** tornado c. hailstorm eruption
- 5. There was a ... in New Orleans in 2006. The strong winds coming from the sea destroyed the city and there were terrible floods.
 - a. tornado **b.** hurricane **c.** fire

Complete the news reports with some of the words below.

earthquake • fire • floods • hailstorm • hurricane • tornado • tsunami • volcanic eruption

- 1. People are talking about the great in south California. Jane McKlusky explained to the press, 'I was in the kitchen and the floor moved! I was scared.'
- 2. Experts are worried about the _ in Japan. The enormous waves arrived at the capital city and destroyed everything! The people are now in churches and schools and the government are giving them food and water.
- 3. A report is coming from the National Weather Centre about the which is now crossing Florida. It is very windy and rainy there at the moment and the people are installing plywood shutters in their homes.
- In Mexico, the rain continues. There are _ all over the country and many people are sleeping in shelters. Unfortunately, the water level is rising.
- 5. A new report from the National Weather Centre informs us that a _____ _ is now affecting the centre of Madrid. The ice stones are really big and are causing chaos!
- 6. The _____ in the forest in Greece is destroying most of the trees and killing wildlife there. Apparently, it started with a cigarette! The emergency services are working in the area.



Grammar 2

➤ Past simple: irregular verbs

Г(ist sillible: illegulai velus						
Complete with the past simple form of the							
verbs in brackets.							
1.	The ancient Greeks (eat) flat						
	bread with garlic.						
2.	This morning, I (leave) home at						
	7.30 am.						
3.	I (do) a lot of homework						
	yesterday afternoon.						
4.	My friends and I (see) a very						
	good film last Saturday.						
5.	The first European explorers						
-	(come) to America in the 15th century and						
	(find) tomatoes and cocoa beans.						
4	My parents (go) to the cinema						
٥.	last weekend.						
7	My family (have) a continental						
/٠	breakfast at the hotel last Saturday.						
_							
8.	An important designer (make) the dress for my last birthday party.						
0							
9.	I played video games for two hours and then						
	(take) a short break.						
Co	rrect the sentences using the						
	ormation in brackets.						
	Rowling wrote <i>Romeo and Juliet.</i> (the <i>Harry</i>						
	ter saga)						
	Rowling didn't write 'Romeo and						
	liet.' She wrote the 'Harry Potter' saga.						
	The Spanish explorers found Mayan						
١.	synagogues. (temples)						
2	The ancient Greeks ate a let of pizza (figh)						
۷.	2. The ancient Greeks ate a lot of pizza. (fish)						
3. The Vikings drank fizzy drinks. (special beer)							
J.							
۷.	Marco Polo took books to the old continent.						
	(spices)						
5.	Ed Sheeran grew up in Switzerland. (England)						

3 Complete the text with the past simple form of the verbs below.

take • go • begin • hear • get • leave • find • have



Yesterday was not a very good day for my sister Jessica. She (1) home early to go to work as usual but she missed the 8.10 bus. So she (2) the train instead. She was sitting comfortably when she (3) somebody call her name. It was Tyler, her ex-boyfriend. He sat next to her and (4) to talk and didn't stop. Twenty minutes later, when the train (5) to the station, Jessica stood up and got off without saying goodbye. That was not a nice experience!	
In the afternoon, she (6) an enormous cockroach on her desk. It was horrible. At about 4 pm, she (7) a terrible headache and decided to return home. When she arrived home, she (8) straight to bed without having dinner.	l

Order the words to make questions.

- where / explorers / did / the / buildings / old / find / ?
- 2. did / Romans / ancient / eat / what / the / drink / and ?
- 3. Spanish / explorers / did / make / ships / their / wood / with ?
- 4. Columbus / men / have / did / his / and / exciting / America / to / trip / an ?

6	Match the beginnings 1-8 with the
	endings a-h to make a story.

1.	My friend Paula had	d
2.	She took	
3.	On the bus, Paula saw	
4.	She stood up and went	
5.	But when she got to the seat,	
6.	Paula returned to her seat and	
7.	She went to that seat and	
8.	He had	

- a. something bright on one of the seats.
- b. then saw the bright object again.
- c. a laser pointer in his hand!
- d. a funny experience yesterday.
- e. the object disappeared.
- f. to that seat to pick up the object.
- g. the bus to school as usual.
- h. finally saw her friend Tom.

Listening

6 ■ 1))04	Listen to three news reports.	
Tick	(\checkmark) the natural disasters that are	e
men	tioned.	

mentione	d <u>.</u>			
hurricane		ornado	fire	
flood	☐ ts	sunami	earthquake	

Listen again and complete the table with information about each report.

	Report 1	Report 2	Report 3
What was the disaster?			
In which year did it happen?			
What did it destroy?			
How many people did it kill?			

† UPGRADE

Read the text and circle the correct answers.



When he (1) ... 17, the English archaeologist Howard Carter (2) ... to Egypt to find out more about ancient Egypt. Lord Carnarvon, a rich Englishman, (3) ... also interested in ancient Egypt and in 1907, Carter (4) ... to work for him. On 4th November 1922, Carter's team (5) ... a door. They (6) ... all very excited. Did (7) ... the door? No, they (8) ... open the door because Lord Carnarvon (9) ... there. Three weeks later, he arrived in Egypt with his daughter. What (10) ... find when they opened the door? (11) ... a room full of objects. It was Tutankhamen's tomb.

	Α	В	С
1.	was	were	had
2.	did travel	travelled	was travel
3.	was	were	be
4.	begin	began	begun
5.	discover	discovered	did discover
6.	are	was	were
7.	they opened	they open	open they
8.	didn't	wasn't	not
9.	didn't	wasn't	not
10.	they did	did they	do they
11.	There was	There were	There is

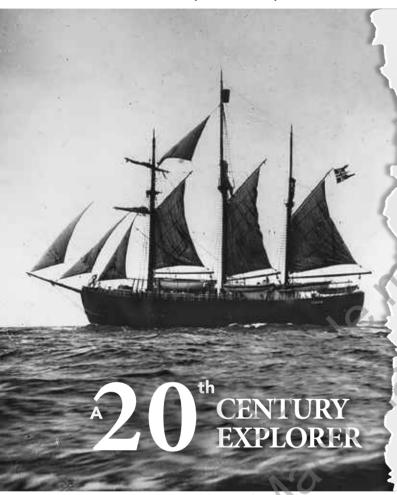
Dictation

(3) (1)) Listen and write in your folder.

Reading

• Read the text and find:

- a. four geographical names.
- b. three dates.
- c. names of ships and airships.



Roald Amundsen was a Norwegian explorer. He was born on 16th July 1872. He explored the polar regions.

In 1897, Amundsen was a member of the Belgian Antarctic Expedition, the first expedition to winter in the white continent. They travelled on a boat called The Belgica but they didn't take a lot of food and drinks, so the men had some serious problems. They hunted animals and fished for food. This was an important lesson for Amundsen.

In 1910, the explorer travelled to Antarctica on his ship called Fram. This time he had good equipment, warm clothes and enough food and drinks. The expedition arrived in January 1911 and camped in the Bay of Whales. The base was called Framheim. But Amundsen did not stay in their base. They explored the area using sledges and dogs for transportation.

Finally, in December 1911, five men and sixteen dogs arrived at the South Pole. They left a tent and a letter there and returned to Framheim.

Amundsen's explorations did not stop. In 1926, he flew across the Arctic on an airship called Norge. Experts have no concrete evidence of previous arrivals at this area, so Amundsen was probably also the first to reach the North Pole.



- 2 Read the text again and answer.
 - 1. Who was Amundsen?
 - 2. Why was the Belgian Antarctic Expedition not a real success?
 - 3. What did Amundsen take on his ship Fram?
 - 4. Were the dogs useful? Why?
 - 5. Was Amundsen a brave man? Justify your answer.

- 3 Correct the wrong information.
 - 1. Amundsen was born in the USA.
 - 2. The Antarctic expedition was Amundsen's first experience in the south.
 - 3. The Norwegian explorer travelled alone on his ship *Fram*.
 - 4. There is proof that some English sailors arrived in the North Pole before Amundsen.
 - 5. Amundsen died in a hospital in Norway.

Writing

▶ A biography

• Complete the table with the time expressions below.

Monday • 2001 • six o'clock • August • May 1997 • 17th January 1848 • 3.30 pm • 3rd June

on	at	in

② Complete the biography with on, at and in.

I think one of the most interesting people in history was Florence Nightingale. She started the first nursing school in London.

She was born (1) _	12th Ma	y 1820. (2)	1844, she	decided to beca	eme a nurse.
(3)0	ctober 1853, the Criv	nean War started.	Florence travelle	ed across Europ	oe to the Barrack
					ut the hospital was dirty,
full of rats and the	soldiers didn't have	beds. Florence and	l the other nurses	cleaned the ho	spital and helped the
soldiers. Everybody	j thought she was gr	eat. She died (4) $_$	12.00) pm (5)	13th August 1910.
soldiers. Everybody	i thought she was gr	eat. She alea (4) $_$	12.00) pm (5)	13th August 1910.

I like Florence Nightingale because she wanted better hospitals and training for nurses.

Nina

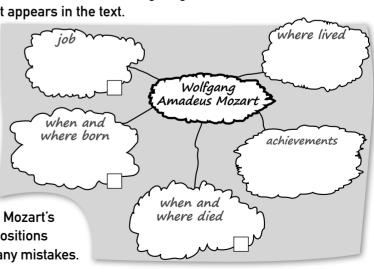
3 Write a biography. Follow these steps:

▶ Look at the information below about Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart. Write the information in the correct place on the mind map. Then look back at the text about Florence Nightingale in exercise 2. Number the information about Mozart in the order it appears in the text.

Salzburg, Austria, 27th January 1756
1.00 am, 5th December, 1791, Austria a classical composer and musician as a child, lived in Salzburg, later in Vienna a brilliant composer, spoke fteen languages 1762–1773 travelled to many European cities composed more than 600 operas, concertos and symphonies

➡ Use your notes and the model in exercise 2 to write Mozart's biography. Make sure you use the correct time prepositions and linkers. Read your writing carefully and correct any mistakes.

Check your work and write your final copy.



Unit check

Jnit check	4. We were / was in class at nine o'clock.			
Order the letters to make words. Then complete the sentences with the words. a. lias d. uceindrot g. evarir	Order the words to make questions.1. on / evening / where / you / were / Saturday ?			
b. coisdrev e. sorcs h. velartc. tropsnrat f. rexepol	2. continent / did / Spanish / discover / what / explorers ?			
What did the Spanish explorers when they arrived in America?	3. did / you / your / best / when / visit / friend?			
Amundsen's expedition was the first to Antarctica on sledges.	4. did / live / Robin Hood / where ?			
3. What time did the Alitalia plane in Naples?				
4. You need special equipment to the jungle.	Match the beginnings 1–5 with the endings a-e.			
5. Ancient civilizations used wooden objects	 I was in the park when I saw My mum made 			
with wheels to food. 6. You must take your passport when you	3. Thomas Brown			
abroad. 7. Who was the first man to across	5. My brother had			
the Atlantic Ocean? 8. Who were the first explorers to	a. found a wallet on his way to school yesterday.b. a beautiful brown dog.			
non-native species in Europe?	c. take the bus to school this morning.			
Write some of the natural disasters below for each definition.	d. coffee and toast for breakfast yesterday.e. three big pizzas for my last birthday.			
earthquake • fire • flood • hurricane • tornado •	6 Tick (√) the correct answers.			
tsunami • volcanic eruption • hailstorm	 Who was at home with you yesterday 			
1 a lot of water covering an area	evening?			
2: very strong winds usually coming from the sea	a. My family weren't at home.b. My sister was.			
3: a storm in which ice stones fall	c. I was at home yesterday evening.			
4 strong wind that goes quickly	2. What did you eat in the morning?			
round in a circle	a. I ate some biscuits.			
5: flames and heat from something	b. Some coffee in the morning.			
that is burning out of control	c. No, I didn't.			
6: very big wave or waves that an	Did you take the bus to school yesterday?			
earthquake can cause	a. No, he didn't.			
	b. Yes, I did, as usual.			
Circle the correct words.	c. Yes, I was.			
1. Ferdinand Magellan wasn't / weren't from Italy				
2. I wasn't / weren't at school yesterday. I was ill.	•			
3. My friends and I wasn't / weren't at the	b. He feels tired at school.			
cinema yesterday.	c. He always falls in the gym class. \Box			

DIGITAL COMPETENCE

Let's discuss!

- Read and answer.
 - 1. What can users do with this digital tool? Is 2here a defined leader for the content?

Let's analyze!

② Look at the wiki and analyze its elements. Then answer the questions.



A wiki is a website on which users collaboratively modify content and structure from a web browser. The text is written with simplified language. Unlike the blog, the wiki has no defined leader.



- 1. What is this wiki about?
- 2. Why did fashion change in Britain in the 1960s?

Let's do it!

STEP 1

In groups, select an era of changes in history.

STEP 2

Decide with your group who is going to be responsible for each part of the wiki.

STEP 3

Find information and photos for your part of the wiki. Add them to the wiki.

- 3. Who did young people want to look like?
- 4. What became popular with men?

STEP 4

When the group wiki is finished, invite your teacher(s) and other groups to view it.

USEFUL LANGUAGE:

introduce / explore / discover / create / become / invent / study / analyze