

# Essential Reading Second Edition Student Book 1

## Essential Vocabulary

The following are words from this book which are in The Academic Word List. The unit where the word appears is shown in brackets. Words in italics are the most frequently used in their respective word families. Both British and American spellings are included in the list.

### Sublist 1

#### **analyse**

analysed, analyser, analysers, analyses, analyzing, *analysis*, analyst, analysts, analytic, analytical, analytically, analyze (U6), analyzed, analyzes, analyzing

#### **area** (U2)

areas (U6)

#### **authority** (U11)

authoritative, authorities

#### **available** (U6)

availability, unavailable

#### **context** (U2)

contexts, contextual, contextualise, contextualised, contextualising, uncontextualised, contextualize, contextualized, contextualizing, uncontextualized

#### **contract** (U11)

contracted, contracting, contractor, contractors, contracts

#### **create** (U11)

created (U11), creates, creating (U11), creation, creations, creative (U7), creatively (U7), creativity, creator, creators, recreate, recreated, recreates, recreating

#### **define**

definable, defined, defines, defining, *definition* (U5), definitions (U1), redefine, redefined, redefines, redefining, undefined

#### **distribute** (U4)

distributed, distributing, *distribution*, distributional, distributions, distributive, distributor, distributors, redistribute, redistributed, redistributes, redistributing, redistribution

**economy**

*economic* (U8), economical, economically, economics, economies, economist, economists, uneconomical

**estimate** (U9)

estimated, estimates, estimating, estimation, estimations, over-estimate, overestimate, overestimated, overestimates, overestimating, underestimate, underestimated, underestimates, underestimating

**factor** (U11)

factored, factoring, *factors*

**finance**

financed, finances, *financial* (U2), financially, financier, financiers, financing

**identify** (U2)

identifiable, identification, *identified*, identifies, identifying, identities, identity, unidentifiable

**involve**

*involved* (U4), involvement, involves (U4), involving, uninvolved

**legal**

illegal (U5), illegality, illegally, legality, legally

**percent**

percentage, percentages (U2)

**period** (U4)

periodic, periodical, periodically, periodicals, periods

**process** (U2)

processed, processes, processing

**research** (U4)

researched, researcher, researchers, researches, researching

**respond** (U9)

responded, respondent, respondents, responding, responds, *response*, responses, responsive, responsiveness, unresponsive

**similar** (U2)

dissimilar, similarities, similarity, similarly

**source** (U4)

sourced, sources (U4), sourcing

## **Sublist 2**

**achieve** (U1)

achievable, achieved, achievement (U10), achievements, achieves, achieving

**aspect**

*aspects* (U10)

**assist**

*assistance*, assistant, assistants (U2), assisted (R7), assisting, assists, unassisted

**category**

*categories* (U12), categorisation, categorise, categorised, categorises, categorising, categorization, categorized, categorizes, categorizing (U8)

**community** (U8)

communities

**compute**

computation, computational, computations, computable, *computer* (U1), computed, computerised, computers (U4), computing

**consequent**

consequence (U5), *consequences*, consequently

**construct**

constructed, constructing, *construction* (U2), constructions, constructive, constructs, reconstruct, reconstructed, reconstructing, reconstruction, reconstructs

**credit** (U5)

credited, crediting, creditor, creditors, credits

**culture** (U10)

*cultural* (U10), culturally, cultured, cultures (U2), uncultured

**design**

designed (U3), designer (U3), designers (U3), designing (U4,) designs (U3)

**element**

*elements* (U4)

**evaluate**

evaluated, evaluates, evaluating (U4), *evaluation*, evaluations, evaluative, re-evaluate, re-evaluated, re-evaluates, re-evaluating, re-evaluation

**final** (U6)

finalise, finalised, finalises, finalising, finalize, finalized, finalizes, finalizing, finality, finally, finals

**focus** (U5)

focused, focuses, focusing, focussed, focussing, refocus, refocused, refocuses, refocusing, refocussed, refocusses, refocussing

**impact** (U4)

impacted, impacting, impacts

**injure**

injured (U10), injures, injuries (U10), injuring, *injury*, uninjured

**invest** (U12)

invested, investing (U12), *investment*, investments, investor, investors, invests, reinvest, reinvested, reinvesting, reinvestment, reinvests

**item**

itemisation, itemise, itemised, itemises, itemising, *items* (U6)

**normal** (U5)

abnormal, abnormally, normalisation, normalise, normalised, normalises, normalising, normalization, normalize, normalized, normalizes, normalizing, normality, normally

**obtain** (U12)

obtainable, *obtained*, obtaining, obtains, unobtainable

**participate**

participant, participants (U7), participated, participates, participating, *participation*, participatory

**positive** (U2)

positively

**potential** (U7)

potentially

**previous** (U10)

previously

**range** (U6)

ranged, ranges, ranging

**relevant** (U4)

irrelevance, irrelevant, relevance

**restrict**

*restricted*, restricting (U6), restriction, restrictions, restrictive, restrictively, restricts, unrestricted, unrestrictive

**seek** (U5)

seeking, seeks, *sought*

**select** (U6)

selected, selecting, selection, selections, selective, selectively, selector, selectors, selects

**site**

sites (U2)

**text** (U1)

texts, textual

**tradition**

non-traditional (U6), *traditional*, traditionalist, traditionally, traditions

### **Sublist 3**

**contribute**

contributed, contributes (U6), contributing, *contribution*, contributions, contributor, contributors

**criteria** (U3)

criterion

**fund** (U10)

funded, funder, funders, funding, *funds*

**justify**

justifiable, justifiably, *justification*, justifications, justified (U4), justifies, justifying, unjustified

**negate**

*negative* (U2), negated, negates, negating, negatively, negatives

**partner**

partners (U7), *partnership*, partnerships

**publish** (U5)

*published*, publisher, publishers, publishes, publishing, unpublished

**rely** (U4)

reliability, reliable (U4), reliably, *reliance*, reliant, relied, relies, relying, unreliable

**technology** (U1)

technological, technologically

**Sublist 4****access** (U3)

accessed, accesses, accessibility, accessible, accessing, inaccessible

**communicate** (U10)

communicable, communicated, communicates, communicating, *communication* (U10), communications, communicative, communicatively, uncommunicative

**contrast** (U11)

contrasted, contrasting, contrastive, contrasts

**dimension**

dimensional (U4), *dimensions* (U4), multidimensional

**error**

erroneous, erroneously, errors (U1)

**goal** (U6)

*goals* (U10)

**job** (U1)

jobs (U2)

**label** (U1)

labeled, labeling, labelled, labelling, labels (U1)

**option** (R6)

optional, options (U3)

**predict**

predictability, predictable, predictably, *predicted*, predicting (U1), prediction, predictions, predicts, unpredictability, unpredictable

**stress** (U5)

stressed, stresses, stressful, stressing, unstressed

**summary**

summaries, summarise, summarised, summarises, summarising, summarisation, summarisations, summarization, summarizations, summarize (R2), summarized, summarizes, summarizing

**Sublist 5****aware** (U4)

awareness (U10), unaware

**capacity** (R6)

capacities, incapacitate, incapacitated

**clause** (U1)

clauses (U9)

**compound** (U8)

compounded, compounding, *compounds* (U8)

**contact** (U7)

contactable, contacted, contacting, contacts

**enable** (U6)

enabled, enables, enabling

**expand** (U8)

expanded, expanding (6), expands, *expansion*, expansionism, expansive

**generate** (U7)

*generated*, generates, generating

**medical** (U5)

medically

**network** (U5)

networked, networking (U5), networks

**reject** (U9)

*rejected*, rejecting, rejection, rejects, rejections

**style** (U5)

styled, *styles*, styling, stylish, stylise, stylised, stylises, stylising, stylize, stylized, stylizes, stylizing

**substitute** (U10)

substituted, substitutes (U10), substituting, *substitution*

**symbol** (U11)

*symbolic*, symbolically, symbolise, symbolises, symbolised, symbolising, symbolism, symbolize, symbolized, symbolizes, symbolizing, symbols

**trend**

trends (U6)

## **Sublist 6**

**bond** (U10)

bonded, bonding, bonds

**cite**

citation, citations, *cited*, citing, cites (U2)

**display**

displayed, displaying, displays (U6)

**diverse** (U9)

diversely, diversification, diversified, diversifies, diversify, diversifying, *diversity*

**expert** (U5)

expertise, expertly, experts

**intelligent** (U1)

*intelligence*, intelligently, unintelligent

**recover** (R12)

recoverable, recovered, recovering, recovers, *recovery*

## **Sublist 7**

### **adapt** (U1)

adaptability, adaptable, *adaptation*, adaptations, adapted, adapting, adaptive, adapts

### **adult** (R1)

adulthood, *adults*

### **chemical**

chemically, chemicals (R12)

### **classic**

*classical* (R11), classics

### **couple** (U7)

coupled, coupling, couples (R7)

### **decade** (U5)

*decades*

### **definite**

definitely (U12), definitive, indefinite, indefinitely

### **equip**

*equipment* (U6), equipped, equipping, equips

### **extract** (R6)

extracted, extracting, extraction, extracts (R1)

### **foundation** (U10)

foundations

### **grade**

graded, grades (U9), grading,

### **infer**

inference, inferences, *inferred*, inferring (U1), infers

### **media** (U1)

### **phenomenon** (U5)

phenomena, phenomenal

**prohibit**

*prohibited*, prohibiting, prohibition, prohibitions, prohibitive, prohibits (U5)

**release** (U4)

released (U4), releases, releasing

**submit** (U9)

submission, submissions, submits, *submitted*, submitting

**topic** (U2)

topical, topics (U11)

**unique** (U6)

uniquely, uniqueness

**Sublist 8****crucial** (U10)

crucially

**currency** (U8)

currencies

**paragraph** (U6)

paragraphing, paragraphs (U1)

**theme** (U10)

themes, thematic, thematically

**Sublist 9****accommodate**

accommodated, accommodates, accommodating, *accommodation* (R3)

**found** (R4)

*founded*, founder, founders, founding, unfounded

**medium** (U1)**relax** (U1)

relaxation, *relaxed* (U10), relaxes, relaxing

**revolution** (U8)

revolutionary, revolutionaries, revolutionise, revolutionised, revolutionises, revolutionising, revolutionist, revolutionists, revolutionize, revolutionized, revolutionizes, revolutionizing, revolutions

**team** (U3)

teamed, teaming, teams (U1)

**temporary** (U9)

temporarily

**vision** (U4)

visions

### **Sublist 10**

**depress**

depressed, depresses, depressing, *depression* (U12)

**panel** (U4)

panelled, panelling, panels