

# The first day in school

## **Lesson 1** Poster, Reading

Lesson aim Reading

Text type a recount of past events

Lesson targets Children:

- · read, understand and practise new vocabulary on the poster
- · read, understand and practise reading the text
- answer oral comprehension questions

Key structure past tense of to be

Key language It was quarter to / quarter past ...

Key words school vocabulary; school subjects

Materials PB pp22–23; poster 1; flashcards 1–6; word cards for subjects on the poster; CD1 track 9

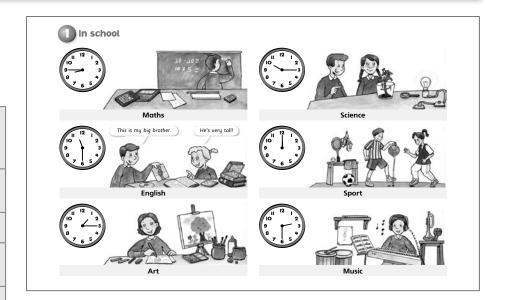
**Preparation** Make a clock with moveable hands.

#### Warm-up

Children look at the characters on p4. Read out the names. Explain to the class that they will meet these characters in their books.

#### Poster

- 1 Children close their PBs. Point to the poster. Read out the title. Give the class a moment or two to look.
- 2 Point to each picture and read the word. Show the word card. Class reads and says the word.
- 3 Show flashcards 1-6. Children name the subjects.
- 4 Ask the class and individuals about school subjects, e.g. Do you like Maths? Who likes Science? What subject do you like?
- 5 Point out the clocks beside the pictures. Use the clock you made to practise *half past ...* and .... o'clock. Ask individuals to come forward and read the clocks on the hour and half past. Class repeats.
- 6 Use your clock to demonstrate the quarter hour. Ask individuals to come forward and read the times on the quarter hour. Class repeats.

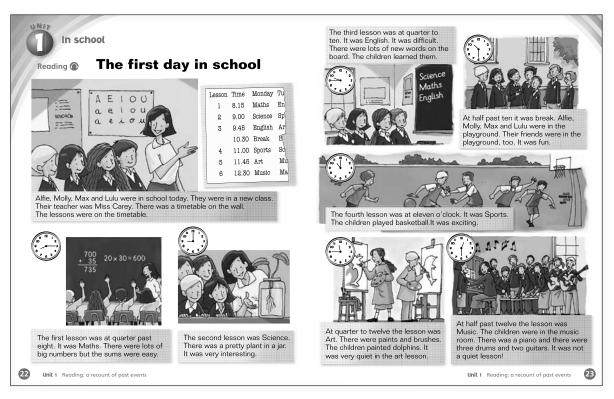


# Reading (PB pp22-23)

- 1 Children look at the pictures.
  Ask Who is in this story? children
  The class may recognise and name the characters. If necessary, tell them that this story is about Alfie, Max, Molly and Lulu.
  Where are they? in school
- 2 Play track 9. Children listen and follow in their books.
- 3 Read one paragraph at a time.
  Use the Dictionary to help you to explain new words as necessary.
  Words for each unit are listed alphabetically. Help the class to find new words until they develop good dictionary skills. Read the definition and the example sentence where these are given.
- 4 Ask questions about each paragraph. See Resource box. Add extra questions as you wish.
- 5 If the class needs extra reading practice, ask them to read each paragraph together with you.
- 6 When all the text has been read and the questions answered, give reading practice around the class. Ask individuals, groups or the class to read sentences or paragraphs. Play track 9 a final time.

## Homework task

Children learn selected vocabulary from Unit 1 *Dictionary 3*. See list on p191.



#### Resource box

#### Text questions

Which children were in school today? **Alfie**, **Max**, **Lulu**, **Molly** 

Who was their teacher? **Miss Carey** What was on the wall? **a timetable** 

When was the first lesson? quarter past eight What was it? Maths

What was the second lesson? Science

What was in the jar? a pretty plant
When was English? quarter to ten

Where were the children at break? in the playground

What was the fourth lesson? Sports
Was it exciting? Yes, it was
When was Art? quarter to twelve.
Was it noisy? No, it was quiet.
When was Music? half past twelve
How many drums were there? three
Was it a quiet lesson? No, it wasn't.

## Time division



**Unit 1** Reading

# Lesson 2 Reading comprehension and vocabulary (PB p24)

Lesson aim Reading comprehension; vocabulary

**Lesson targets** Children re-read *The first day in school* then:

- (PB) choose the correct word to end a sentence
- match picture items to school subjects
- (WB) read a short text and answer literal questions
- identify school subjects from descriptions

Key structure past tense of be

Key language time: quarter to / quarter past

Words vocabulary from Lesson 1

Materials PB p24; WB p2; flashcards 1-6; CD 1 track 9; clock with movable hands

## Warm-up

Use the clock you made to practise the time. Write digital times for the hour and half hour on the board. Children volunteer to put the hands to the correct time. Class says the time.

## Read again

Remind children of the story *The first day in school*. Play track 9 or read the story to the class. Children listen and follow in their books.

## **Activity 1**

Tell children to look at the first sentence. Explain that there are two words at the end. Only one is right. Ask a child to read the sentence beginning. Elicit the correct word to complete the sentence. If children are not sure, ask individuals to read out the two words. Ask which word is correct. If children do not know, or to check the correct answer, tell children to look again at the text on pages 22–23. Continue with the other sentences.

## **Activity 2**

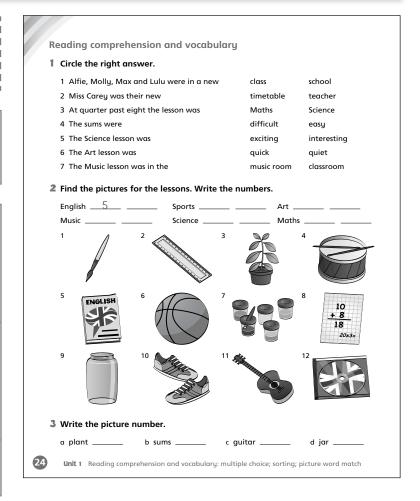
Ask one or more children to read out the subjects. Give the class a few moments to look at the pictures and decide which objects belong with each lesson. They write the numbers of the objects next to the lesson subjects.

To check ask What are the pictures for English? Elicit answers.

Check that everyone agrees. Continue with the other lessons.

## **Activity 3**

Children match the words to the correct pictures in Activity 2 and write the numbers.



# Reading comprehension and vocabulary (WB p2)

If children are doing this page for homework, make sure they understand the tasks. You may wish to read the text in exercise 1 with the class as preparation.

#### **Exercise 1**

If the class is working on this page in the lesson, ask different children to read sentences or a paragraph. If your class needs reading practice, do this again.

#### Exercise 2

Children complete the first question.

They write complete answers to the other questions.

If you wish, go through these questions orally with the class before they write.

#### **Exercise 3**

Children read the sentence and decide which lesson it describes.

Encourage the class to read the sentences independently.

They write their answers.

UNIT		
Reading comprehension and vocabulary		
On Wednesday the first lesson was Science. A flower was on Miss Carey's desk. The second lesson was Music. It was interesting. The third lesson was Sports. The children were noisy in the Sports lesson. English		
was after break. It was the fourth lesson. The fifth lesson was Maths. It was easy.  Art was the sixth lesson. It was quiet.  2 Answer the questions.		
1 What was the first lesson? The first lesson was		
2 Where was the flower?		
3 Which lesson was interesting?		
4 When were the children noisy?		
5 Which lesson was after break?		
6 Which lesson was easy?		
7 What was the sixth lesson?		
3 Write the lesson.		
1 In this lesson children count and write numbers.		
2 Children use brushes and paints in this lesson.		
3 The teacher plays the piano and children sing in this lesson.		
4 In this lesson children look at plants and animals.		
5 This lesson is often exciting. Children run and jump.		
6 Children can talk in this lesson but it is sometimes difficult.		
Unit 1 Literal questions; identifying lessons from descriptions		

#### Resource box

#### PB answers

**P24, Activity 1:** 1 class 2 teacher 3 Maths 4 easy 5 interesting 6 quiet 7 music room

**Activity 2:** English 5, 12 Sports 6, 10 Art 1, 7 Music 4, 11 Science 3, 9 Maths 2, 8

Activity 3: a 3 b 8 c 11 d 9

#### **WB** answers

P2, Exercise 2: 1 The first lesson was Science. 2 The flower was on Miss Carey's desk. 3 The Music lesson was interesting. 4 The children were noisy in the Sports lesson. 5 English was after break. 6 The Maths lesson was easy. 7 The sixth lesson was Art.

**Exercise 3:** 1 Maths 2 Art 3 Music 4 Science 5 Sports 6 English

#### Time division



**Unit 1** Reading comprehension and vocabulary

# Lesson 3 Speaking (PB p25) Study skills

Lesson aim Speaking, (WB) Study skills

**Lesson targets** Children:

- listen to a dialogue; listen and repeat the dialogue
- understand the story
- read and act the dialogue
- (WB) practise alphabetical order and vocabulary

 $\textbf{Informal everyday language} \ \textit{Really? Wow! That's right. I'm late}$ 

New words farm, city, want, visit

Materials PB p25; WB p3; Poster 1; Dictionary 3; CD 1 tracks 10–11

## Warm-up

Revise the words for school subjects.

Use poster 1. Ask the class What do you do in English? ... Maths? etc.

## **Activity 1**

Children look at PB p25. Ask *Who is in the picture?* Class names the child characters and Miss Carey. Ask *What are they looking at?* **a picture** 

Explain to the class that they are going to hear what the children and their teacher are talking about.

Tell children to cover the dialogue text and look at the picture. Play track 10. Children listen.

## Activity 2

Children look at the dialogue. Play track 10 again. Children listen and follow. Check children understand the new words. Use the Dictionary if you wish.

#### Activity 3

Children close books. Play track 11. Children listen and repeat in the pauses. Encourage them to use the same expression and intonation.

#### Activity 4

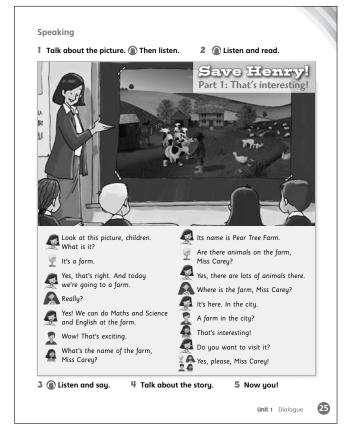
Ask questions to check understanding of the story. See Resource box.

Note: we are going and want to visit are for understanding only. Make sure children have grasped the sense of these phrases. Do not point them out as grammatical structures now as they are taught later in the course.

### **Activity 5**

Children act the dialogue without their books if possible. Less confident children may use their books to follow the dialogue and remind themselves of when to speak.

Encourage children to remember their lines as much as possible and to speak without reading their lines word by word.



**Unit 1** Speaking

# Study skills (WB p3)

The exercises on this page practise alphabetical order and vocabulary. Children should be able to do this work independently once the tasks have been explained.

The exercises give children the opportunity to practise their individual skills and to use their dictionaries to check their own work.

The alphabet at the top of the page is for children's reference while working on the page. If your class needs alphabet practice before beginning the exercises, write it on the board. Class says the alphabet. Ask, e.g. Which letter is after f? Which letter is before m? etc.

### **Exercise 1**

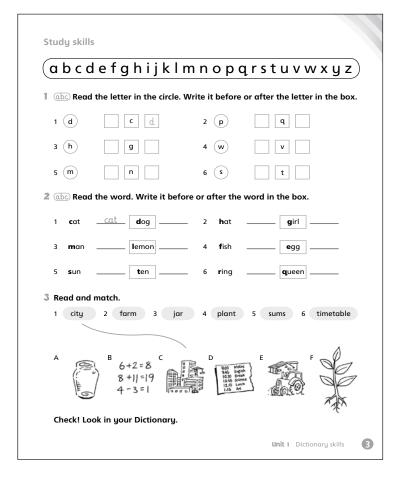
If you wish, draw a circle and boxes on the board and use letter cards to explain and demonstrate the task. Children look at the letter in the circle and place it in alphabetical order, either before or after the letter in the box. Point out the example and do it on the board.

### **Exercise 2**

Children look at the word on the left and place it in alphabetical order, either before or after the word in the box. Remind the class that they must look at the first letter of each word. Point out the example and do it on the board. Use word cards to demonstrate the task if you wish.

#### Exercise 3

Children match the words and pictures. Encourage them to check their answers in the Dictionary.



#### Resource box

#### Story guestions

Where are the children going today? a farm
What can they do there? Maths, Science and English
What is the name of the farm? Pear Tree Farm
Where is it? in the city

Are the children excited / happy? Yes, they are.

#### WB answers

**P3 Exercise 1:** 2 p, q 3 g, h 4 v, w 5 m, n 6 s, t **Exercise 2:** 2 girl, hat 3 lemon, man 4 egg, fish

5 sun, ten 6 queen, ring

Exercise 3: 2 E 3 A 4 F 5 B 6 D

## Time division



**Unit 1** Study skills

# Lesson 4 Grammar (Session 1) Grammar in conversation (Session 2) (PB pp26-27)

Lesson aim Grammar

Lesson targets Children:

- (PB, WB) practise the key structure and language
- listen to a conversation read; repeat and practise the conversation
- · learn and sing a song

Key structure was and were: statements, questions, short answers

**Key language** telling the time: *quarter to / past* 

Key words revision of weather words; school subjects, school items

Materials PB pp26–27; CD 1 tracks 12–15; WB pp4–5; clock with moveable hands

## Session 1 Warm-up

Revise words for weather. Ask about the weather today. Ask about the weather yesterday. Was it cold / sunny? etc.

## Session 2 Warm-up

Divide the class in two. A volunteer from team 1 sets the hands of the clock on the hour or on the half hour. Team 2 says the time. Then they change over.

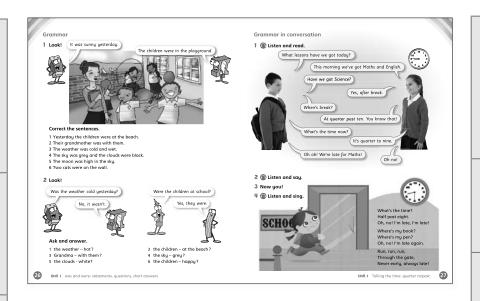
## **Activity 1**

Ask two children to read the bubbles. Ask questions about the picture. See Resource box.\* Ask a child to read the first sentence. Ask What is wrong? Elicit The children were in the playground. Continue with the other sentences.

## **Activity 2**

Ask pairs to read the bubbles. Write the first prompt words on the board. Help the class to compose the question. Elicit a short answer. Continue with the other prompt words.

Children practise questions and answers in pairs. See Resource box.\*\*



# Activity 1

Point out the boy and girl.
Ask Where are they? Elicit They are in school.

Tell the class to listen to the children in the photos.

Play track 12. Children follow in their books.

#### Activity 2

Children listen to track 13 and repeat in the pauses.

Practise *quarter to / past* with the class using the clock.

## Activity 3

Children practise the conversation in pairs. See Resource box.\*\*\*

Children complete WB p4 in class time or for homework.

## Activity 4

Ask what the girl in the picture is doing: *running to school*. Ask *Is she late?* Play track 14. Children listen and follow the first time. Read the words with the class. Play track 14 again. Children join in. Play track 15. Children sing with the music. They may learn the song if you wish.

**Unit 1** Grammar, Grammar in conversation

# Grammar, Grammar in conversation (WB pp4-5)

If this page is for homework, check the children understand the tasks

#### Exercise 1

Elicit the verb paradigm from the class: *I was, you were*, etc. Children read and complete the sentences.

## **Exercise 2**

Children look at the picture.
Remind them we use wasn't
and weren't in speaking and
the long forms in writing.
Children write answers. Go
through orally first if you wish.

Grammar	Grammar in conversation
1 Complete the sentences with was or were.	1 Look, read and write the time.
1 Yesterday the children at the playground.	11/2
2 The weather cold and windy.	$\begin{pmatrix} 10 & 2 \\ 9 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{pmatrix} 10 & 2 \\ 9 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{pmatrix} 10 & 2 \\ 9 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$
3 Anna on the swings and her brothers on the slide.	87654 87654 87654
4 you at the playground yesterday?	It is quarter to ten. It is ten oʻclock. It is quarter past ten. It is half past ten.
5 No, I at home.	
6 We at the beach yesterday. It hot and sunny.	1 2 2
2 Look and answer the questions.	3 <u> </u>
	5 6 F
Remember! wasn't = was not weren't = were not	2 Read the timetable. Answer the questions.  9.00 Maths 9.45 English
1 Were the children at the beach yesterday?	10.50 Break 10.48 Selence 12.15 Lunch
No, they were not at the beach. They were at the playground.	1.15 Art
2 Were the boys on the swings?	82634
3 Was the girl on the slide?	1 What do the children have at quarter to ten?
	2 What do they have at quarter past one?
4 Was the weather cold and wet?	3 When do they have Science?
4 Was the weather cold and wet:	4 When do they have Maths?
5 Were you at the playground yesterday?	5 When do they have break?
	6 When do they have lunch?
4 Unit 1 was, were: statements and negative sentences	Unit 1 Telling the time: quarter to, quarter post, half post, o'clock

If this page is for homework, check the children understand the tasks. Practise the time on the clock and with digital times, if you wish.

## Exercise 1

Children look at the clocks and read the times. They write the correct times next to the other clocks.

#### Exercise 2

Children answer the questions. Go through this orally before children write if you wish.

## Resource box

\*Grammar Activity 1: Picture questions (p26)

Where are the children? in the playground

Who is with them? their teacher What is the weather like? hot and sunny

What are on the wall? **two birds** 

\*\*Pair work Grammar Activity 2

Children work in pairs at their desks. They take turns to say the questions and give the short answers. If necessary, bring an able pair forward to demonstrate the activity. Give the class three minutes to speak in pairs. Then let one or two pairs demonstrate a few questions and answers.

## \*\*\*Pair work Grammar in conversation, Activity 3 (p27)

The whole class practises the conversation first. Divide the class in two, one half says the boy's words, the other says the girl's. Children practise the dialogue in pairs at their desks. Some children will find it easy to memorise the lines. Encourage all the children to speak the lines without reading every word from the page. Give pairs three minutes to practise the dialogue. Let one or two pairs stand up and say the dialogue to the class.

## **WB** answers

**P4 Exercise 1:** 1 were 2 was 3 was, were 4 Were 5 was 6 were, was

Exercise 2: 2 No, they were not on the swings. They were on the slide.

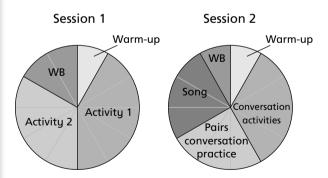
3 No, she was not on the slide. She was on the swing. 4 No, the weather was not cold and wet. It was hot and sunny.

5 Children's own answers

**P5 Exercise 1:** 1 It is quarter to twelve. 2 It is quarter past six. 3 It is half past eleven. 4 It is quarter to eight. 5 It is five o'clock. 6 It is quarter past two.

Exercise 2: 1 They have English.
2 They have Art. 3 They have Science at quarter to eleven. 4 They have Maths at nine o'clock. 5 They have break at half past ten. 6 They have lunch at quarter past twelve.

### Time division



## **Grammar Practice Book**

Children may begin Unit 1 when they have completed the PB and WB Grammar pages. They should complete it before the end of PB / WB Unit 1.

# Lesson 5 Listening, Phonics (PB p28) Use of English

**Lesson aim** Listening, spelling and pronunciation, Use of English **Lesson targets** Children:

- talk about and label pictures
- listen for gist and match dialogues to a pictures
- (PB, WB) practise saying, reading and spelling words with ar
- (WB) learn about nouns and recognise nouns in sentences.

Key structure and language from Unit 1

Target words jar, star, dark, car, shark, park, hard, sharp, arm, farm

Materials PB p28; CD 1 tracks 14, 16 and 17; WB pp6-7

### Warm-up

Sing the song from PB p27, CD track 14.

## Listening

## Activity 1

Ask a child to read the bubble. Explain after-school clubs, if necessary.

Ask a child to read the subjects in the box. Explain that some children do these things in after-school clubs.

Tell the class to look at the pictures. Ask *Which picture is the Science club?* Elicit *Picture D*. Children write. Ask about the other clubs and pictures.

#### Activity 2

Tell the class they are going to hear the people in the pictures. They must listen and decide which picture each conversation is from.

Play track 16. Children listen and look at the pictures.

Play track 16 again. Children number the pictures.

Check answers together.

## **Phonics**

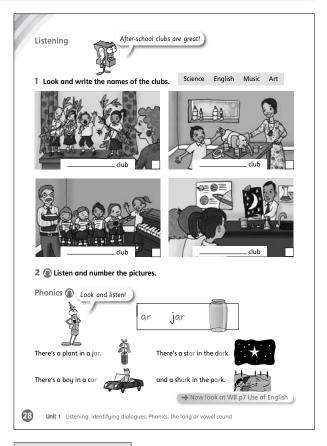
Point out the box. Tell children to follow in their books and repeat in the pauses.

Play track 17. Make sure children repeat the sound and the word accurately.

Play track 17 again. Children listen and follow the rhyme.

Children say the rhyme. They may learn it if you wish.

Children open their WBs at p6. They complete the Phonics page now or for homework. If it is for homework, make sure they understand the tasks.



**Use of English**Now turn to WB p7.

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# Phonics, Use of English (WB pp6-7)

Remind the class of the sound *ar* and *jar*.

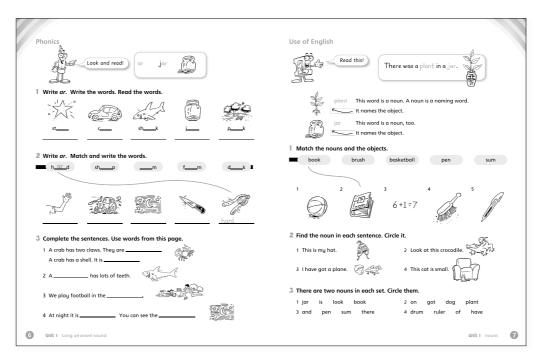
## Exercises 1 and 2

Children complete then write the whole word as required. Ask different children to read out the words.

## **Exercise 3**

Children complete the sentences. Make sure they understand that they have already practised the words they need in exercises 1 and 2.

Tell them to check for correct spelling if they are not sure.



Ask a child to read the sentence in the box. Write it on the board.

Read the example nouns and the explanation to the class. Ask a child to circle the nouns in the sentence on the board.

## Exercise 1

Children match nouns and pictures. The task is simple and aims to remind children that a noun names an object.

## Exercise 2

Let volunteers read each sentence and tell you the noun. Check that the class agrees. Children circle in their books.

## Resource box

Audioscript (CD1 track 16) Listening activities 1–2 (PB p28)

Adult 1: Number 1.

Teacher: Who can play the piano?

Girl: I can!

Boy: And I can play the guitar!

Teacher: Very good. So let's start. Are you

ready? 1, 2, 3...

Adult 1: Number 2.

Teacher: This is very good, Charles!
Boy: Thank you, Miss. Can I paint it

now?

Teacher: Yes, you can. What colour do you

think?

Boy: Purple!

Teacher: Hmm... A purple elephant... Very

interesting...

Adult 1: Number 3.

Teacher: Tell me, children: what shape is the

moon? Is it square?

Children: No!

Girl: The moon is round.

Teacher: Right... the moon is round.

Well...Look at this picture.

Boy: It's the moon. Teacher: And is it round?

Children: No!

Adult 1: Number 4.

Boy 1: It's so hot and dark here in the

jungle!

Oh! What's that noise? Is it a tiger?

Teacher: Stop! Stop! Who is the tiger?

Stop! Stop! Who is the tiger? Freddy is it you? Do it again.

Boy 1: It's so hot and dark here in the

jungle!

Boy 2: Grrr! Grrr! Grrr!

Boy 1: Oh! What's that noise? Is it a tiger?

Teacher: Very good! Excellent!

## Exercise 3

Children look at the first set of words. Ask a volunteer to name the nouns. Check with the class. Children circle. Continue with the other words.

### PB answers

**P28 Activities 1 and 2:** English club, 4 Art club, 2 Music club, 1 Science club, 3

WB answers

**P6 Exercise 3:** 1 sharp, hard 2 shark

3 park 4 dark, stars

**P7 Exercise 2:** 1 hat 2 crocodile 3 plane

4 cat

Exercise 3: 1 jar, book 2 dog, plant

3 pen, sum 4 drum, ruler



# Lesson 6 Class composition (Session 1) (PB p29) Writing preparation, Composition practice (Session 2)

## Lesson aim Writing

#### Lesson targets Children:

- compose a recount of past events
- (WB) practise vocabulary and structures for the WB writing
- (WB) write a recount of past events

**Key structure and language** from Unit 1 **Vocabulary** school lessons, school items **Materials** PB p29; WB pp8–9; flashcards 1–6

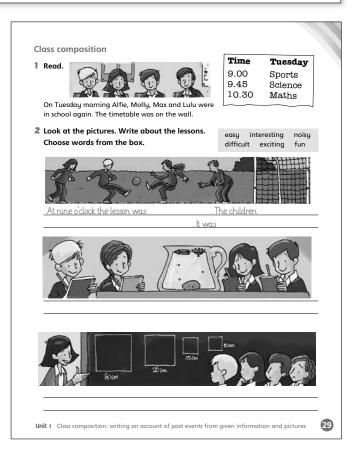
### Session 1 Warm-up

Put flashcards 1–6 on the board. Children look. Take them down. Remove one. Put the others back up. Children tell you which one is missing. Repeat a few times.

## Class composition

- 1 Read, or ask a child to read the first paragraph. Point out the timetable. Ask about the lessons, e.g. When was the first lesson? What was it? When was the second lesson? etc.
- 2 Explain the task to the class. Ask one or more children to read the words in the box. Tell the class to look at the first picture. Ask What was the game? football. Ask a child to read the first sentence beginning. Write it on the board. Elicit the ending Sports. Complete the sentence on the board. Tell children to look at the second sentence. Elicit the ending. Ask What did the children do in the lesson? if necessary. Write the sentence on the board. Ask a question to prompt the ending of the third sentence. Remind the class of the words in the box. Write it on the board. Ask one or more children to read the complete paragraph.
- 3 Complete the other two paragraphs in the same way. Ask prompt questions as necessary. Use the example sentences as a guide for questions to ask (see Resource box). These sentences are examples of possible writing. Other sentences are possible. Accept sensible ideas which are grammatically correct.
- 4 Ask different children to read each of the paragraphs through a final time.

  Children complete the composition in their books. If your class needs support, remove key words or phrases from the writing. Leave a framework for them to complete. If possible, remove all the writing from the board but only do this if you are confident that the class is able to complete the task without it.



# Writing preparation, Composition practice (WB pp8-9)

## Session 2 Warm-up

Practise telling the time. Check that children can convert digital times to quarter to / past / half past / o'clock. Use flashcards 1–6 and write digital times on the board as necessary.

#### Exercises 1-3

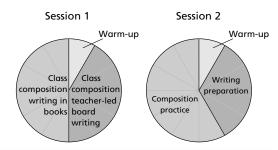
The class should be able to complete these exercises independently. Give them a time limit for each one. Check answers together after each exercise is completed.

#### **Exercise 4**

Ask different children to read the words in the box. Tell the class to look at all the sentences before they write. They should use each word in the box once only. Give them a time limit. Check answers together.

## Writing preparation Composition practice Read and match. Write the time Read. 12.48 English On Tuesday afternoon, Alfie, Molly, Ma quarter past twelve quarter to nine and Lulu were in school 1.30 The timetable was on the wall 2.18 8.45 12.15 4.30 2 Write the time. 2.30 10.15 11.45 2 The football game was very 3. We are learning about elephants. It is very

#### Time division



## Resource box

#### PB Class composition example writing (p29)

At nine o'clock the lesson was Sports. The children played football. It was exciting / fun / noisy.

The second lesson was at quarter to ten. It was Science. There was a jug. There was water in the jug. A flower, a pencil and a stone were in the water. It was interesting.

The third lesson was at half past ten. It was Maths. There were big squares and small squares. It was difficult / interesting.

#### **WB** answers

**P8 Exercise 4:** 1 easy 2 exciting 3 interesting 4 difficult 5 noisy 6 fun

#### WB Composition practice example writing (p9)

- ... quarter to one ... English. lions / animals.
- ... interesting / difficult / easy.
- ... lesson was at half past one. It was Music. ...played (very big) drums. It was fun / noisy / exciting / interesting.

The sixth lesson was at quarter past two. It was Art. The children painted lions and elephants / animals. It was interesting / difficult / easy / fun.

#### Exercise 1

Ask a child to read the paragraph. Ask about the timetable: When was the fourth lesson? What was it? etc.

#### Exercise 2

Check children understand the task. Remind them that they can look at page 8 to help them with vocabulary and spelling. Children complete the sentences for the first two paragraphs. They write the third. Go around helping and monitoring as they work. When the class has finished, ask different children to read their paragraphs. The example sentences (see Resource box) are a guide. Accept sentences that make sense and are grammatically correct.

## **Portfolio**

Children may make neat copies of their compositions for inclusion in their Portfolio of written work.

#### Homework task

Children complete Check-up 1, WB p10. For answers, see p65.