

3 THE MEANING OF CLOTHES

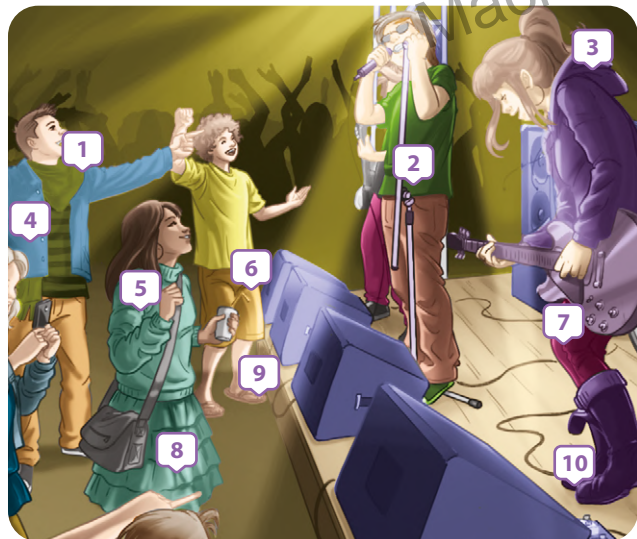
Clothes

1 Find the items of clothing in the word square.

coat dress hat jacket jeans
shirt shoes skirt ~~trainers~~ trousers

A	N	U	S	K	I	R	T	Y	J
B	T	R	A	I	N	E	R	S	E
C	O	T	H	C	F	P	N	H	A
O	M	G	A	S	R	E	S	I	N
A	M	T	T	D	B	E	B	R	S
T	D	R	E	S	S	I	E	T	I
W	X	V	D	I	H	A	A	U	Y
T	R	O	U	S	E	R	S	T	O
V	L	Z	E	S	H	O	E	S	P
T	J	A	C	K	E	T	W	K	L

2 Look at the picture and write the correct number next to a-j.



- | | | | |
|-----------|----------|------------|-----|
| a sandals | <u>9</u> | f T-shirt | ___ |
| b scarf | ___ | g sweater | ___ |
| c jacket | ___ | h skirt | ___ |
| d shorts | ___ | i hoodie | ___ |
| e boots | ___ | j leggings | ___ |

3 Find the word which is different and complete the sentences to say why.

- a hat a scarf sandals coat
You don't usually wear sandals in winter.
- sandals a hoodie trainers boots
You hardly ever buy _____ in a shoe shop.
- a sweater shorts a T-shirt sunglasses
You don't wear _____ when it's hot.
- jeans a jacket a skirt trousers
You never wear _____ on your legs.

4 Complete the email with the words in the box.

~~hat~~ trainers dress sandals boots coat

Hi Jon,
Look at this photo of me! It's cold and windy again! I hate wearing a **1** hat, but it keeps my head warm. My winter **2** _____ is long and I don't really like my **3** _____, but at least my feet stay dry. I prefer summer shoes like my **4** _____ or the **5** _____ I wear for PE. It's Lucy's party tonight. I've got a new **6** _____. I love it!
Bye for now,
Hannah



Language alive!

What clothes do you wear? Write sentences for you and share with a partner.

- In winter, I wear _____.
- In summer, I wear _____.
- For sport, I wear _____.

Describing clothes

1 **WORD FUN!** Add three letters to complete each adjective. How fast can you complete them?

- 1 sh o rt
- 2 c _ s _ _ l
- 3 _ xp _ ns _ v _
- 4 tr _ ndy
- 5 c _ mf _ rt _ ble
- 6 t _ ght

2 **Match the opposite adjectives.**

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 short | a old-fashioned |
| 2 casual | b baggy |
| 3 expensive | c long |
| 4 trendy | d thin |
| 5 comfortable | e cheap |
| 6 tight | f smart |
| 7 thick | g uncomfortable |

3 **Complete the fashion tips with the words in the box.**

baggy cheap ~~comfortable~~ expensive
thick thin tight uncomfortable

4 **Choose the best option for you.**

- 1 I prefer **smart/casual** clothes.
- 2 I usually wear **tight/baggy** jeans.
- 3 My friends usually wear **old-fashioned/trendy** clothes.

5 **Complete the posts with the words in brackets and the clothes in the photos.**



I love this
1 baggy sweater
with these
2 _____
(baggy/tight)

Wow! That
3 _____ looks
warm! And I love the
4 _____
(long/trendy)



What a
5 _____! And
he looks cool in those
6 _____
(smart/expensive)

✕

Our fashion tips for YOUNG PEOPLE

Buy 1 comfortable shoes for what you do. Walking in 2 _____ shoes is bad for your feet.

You don't need to buy 3 _____ clothes to look good. A 4 _____ pair of jeans for €15 look great too!

Buy the right size! 5 _____ jeans look terrible if they are very big, but 6 _____ jeans can look terrible as well.

Don't wear a 7 _____ top when it's cold. 8 _____ sweaters are warm and they look great.

• • •

Language alive!

Work in pairs. Describe your favourite clothes.

I love my baggy sweater.

Is it comfortable?

They're wearing amazing costumes!

CHEAT SHEET

Present continuous

+	I'm making a pizza.
-	She isn't making pasta.
?	Are they making sandwiches? Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.

Spelling rules

Most verbs: + *-ing*

Verbs which end in *-e*: remove *e* + *-ing*

Some verbs which end in consonant + vowel

+ consonant: double consonant + *-ing*

read → *reading*

make → *making*

run → *running*

Grammar reference p88

1 Write the *-ing* form of the verbs.

Most verbs: + *-ing*

play – *playing*

study – 1 _____

see – 2 _____

go – 3 _____

enjoy – 4 _____

Ends in *e*: remove *e* + *-ing*

make – *making*

have – 5 _____

dance – 6 _____

take – 7 _____

Ends in consonant + vowel + consonant: double consonant + *-ing*

stop – *stopping*

run – 8 _____

shop – 9 _____

sit – 10 _____

2 Complete the sentences with *am*, *are* or *is*.

- Sarah is watching a series.
- I _____ writing a text message.
- We _____ waiting for the bus.
- You _____ helping your sister.
- María _____ shopping for new sunglasses.
- Tom and Emma _____ eating ice cream.


3 Choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

- My dad isn't / aren't listening to me.
- Nick and Ava **isn't/aren't** reading.
- We **isn't/aren't** going swimming.
- You **isn't/aren't** going cycling.
- I'm **not/aren't** doing my homework.
- Mike **isn't/aren't** wearing jeans.
- She **isn't/aren't** buying a sandwich.

4 Match questions 1–7 with answers a–f.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|----------|
| 1 Are you listening to a podcast? | <u>d</u> |
| 2 What's he wearing? | _____ |
| 3 Is it raining? | _____ |
| 4 Is she wearing a hat? | _____ |
| 5 Are we going ice skating? | _____ |
| 6 Where are you having your party? | _____ |
| 7 Are they watching a film? | _____ |
- a A green T-shirt.
b Yes, it is.
c Yes, they are.
d Yes, I am.
e In the park
f No, we aren't.
g No, she isn't.

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- 5  Complete the sentences with the correct present continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

Affirmative

- We are running (run) now.
- My brother _____ (play) a computer game.
- I _____ (make) pizza for the birthday party.
- My friends _____ (play) football in the park.
- You _____ (wear) a new winter jacket.


Negative


- We aren't walking (not walk).
- My sister _____ (not watch) a film with her friends.
- I _____ (not make) a chocolate cake today.
- My friends _____ (not sit) in class now.
- You _____ (not wear) your old scarf and jacket.

- 6  Read the answers. Then complete the questions.

- Is he wearing your hat?
Yes, he is.
- _____ the show starting now?
Yes, it is.
- _____ they enjoying the match?
Yes, they are.
- _____ I reading too fast?
No, you aren't.
- _____ the girls playing football?
No, they're playing volleyball.
- _____ you eating a banana?
No, I'm eating an apple.
- _____ Joane sitting there?
No, Martha is sitting there.

Language alive!

 Think of three things your family and friends are doing at the moment and three they are not doing. Share with a partner.

- 7  Complete the message with the present continuous form of the verbs in brackets.




13:05

Hi! We 1 're having (have) a great time at Mario's birthday party. Check out these photos! 12.58 ✓✓

2 _____ you _____ (wear) costumes? 3 _____ Chris _____ (have) a good time? 13.00 ✓✓

No, Chris 4 _____ (not enjoy) himself, but I 5 _____ (make) lots of new friends. What 6 _____ you and your friends _____ (do) right now? 7 _____ you _____ (do) something fun? 13.03 ✓

- 8  Write sentences and questions in the present continuous.

- you / listen / to music / now ?
Are you listening to music now?
- Ben / run / in a competition .

- We / not play / tennis / here.

- Where / Jenny / go today ?

- Anna / enjoy / the play ?

- My cat / sleep / at the moment .

I usually dress up to go out

CHEAT SHEET

Present simple and present continuous

Present simple	Present continuous
We usually watch a film on Fridays.	We are watching a film now.
She doesn't watch films every day.	She isn't watching a film right now.
Do you watch films on Fridays?	Are you watching a film?
Yes, I do . / No, I don't .	Yes, I am . / No, I'm not .

Time expressions with present simple:
always, sometimes, never, usually, etc.
every day/week/month/year
on Mondays/Tuesdays, etc.
at weekends

Time expressions with present continuous:
now, right now, at the moment, today
this morning/afternoon/evening
this week/month/year

Grammar reference p88

1 Write PS (present simple) or PC (present continuous).

- Are they going to the shops now? PC
- Everyone is dancing! _____
- We have lunch at 1:00 pm. _____
- I often watch the news. _____
- She's playing basketball at the moment. _____
- Do you like pasta? _____

2 Match 1–4 with a–d to make time expressions.

- | | | |
|---------|-------|--------------|
| 1 this | _____ | a the moment |
| 2 at | _____ | b afternoon |
| 3 this | _____ | c now |
| 4 right | _____ | d morning |

3 Choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

- She _____ her book now.
a reads b **'s reading**
- He always _____ dark clothes.
a is wearing b **wears**
- You never _____ board games.
a play b **are playing**
- Look! Sam _____.
a paint b **'s painting**
- My sister _____ my new trainers.
a doesn't like b **isn't liking**

4 Choose the correct option to complete the text.




Hi Zoe,


I **1 enjoy/ 'm enjoying** myself in Venice. It **2 rains/ 's raining** today, but I **3 don't mind/ 'm not minding**. Every year, people **4 dress up/ are dressing up** in amazing costumes for the Carnival. One man **5 wears/ is wearing** a fantastic hat. What **6 do you do/ are you doing?** I **7 hope/ 'm hoping** you **8 have/ 're having** as much fun as me!

Mattie




5  Circle the present continuous verbs and underline the present simple verbs.

- 1 I usually wear a coat in winter, but I'm not wearing one today.
- 2 Max doesn't like tight jeans so he's wearing baggy jeans.
- 3 They aren't playing football in the park because it's raining.
- 4 Why are you reading a comic? You don't usually read them.


6  Choose the correct option.


- 1 On school days, I have/I'm having a shower in the morning.
- 2 My sister 's wanting/wants to buy a new coat today.
- 3 My friends like/are liking the new sports shop in the centre of the city.
- 4 The clothes in that shop are being/are very trendy!


7  Complete the sentences with the correct present simple or present continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 Jen usually wears a uniform to school. She isn't wearing her uniform today because it's No Uniform Day. (wear)
- 2 I play tennis quite well. It's my favourite sport. (play)
- 3 Brazil and England play in the final today. (play)
- 4 We often study in the library after school. We are studying there at the moment because it's closed. (study)
- 5 It's break time and my friends are having a snack. I sometimes eat fruit, but I'm not hungry now. (have)
- 6 My cousin is buying some new trainers in the sports shop right now, but he usually buys everything online. (buy)

Language alive!

 Think of two routines you have and two activities you are doing at the moment. Share with your partner.


8  Complete the text with the present simple or present continuous form of the verbs in brackets.





Look at this island! You can take three things there, what do you take?

My hat. I never 1 take it off (take off).
I 2 wear it now.
My mobile phone. I 3 text my friend all the time.
Some music. What 4 listen to you are listening to right now?

A good book. I 5 read a great book this week.
A cookbook. I 6 love cooking. I 7 make dinner for my family today.
My camera. I 8 take photos every day.


Paola
Mexico City


Deniz
Ankara

9  Complete the dialogue. Use the present simple or present continuous.

- A:** Hi, Liam. How are you? I 1 love your T-shirt!
- B:** Thanks, Benji. Are you having a good time?
- A:** Yes, I 2 am. This is a great concert! 3 do you often listen to this band?
- B:** No, I 4 am not. But I really like them.
- A:** Me too! Hey, is that your brother? He 5 is wearing an orange hoodie, over there.
- B:** Yes, that's Jack. He usually 6 wears that hoodie. It's his favourite. Is your sister here?
- A:** Yes, she is. Look, over there. She 7 is talking to her friend, Sarah. They 8 are sitting in the same class. They're always together!

A magazine article

Finding the perfect shirt

THIS WEEK OUR **REPORTER ROB EVANS** IS LOOKING FOR A PERFECT SHIRT IN THREE WORLD-FAMOUS MARKETS.



A San Telmo Fair Buenos Aires, Argentina

The indoor market is open Monday to Saturday, but I'm at the street market, San Telmo Fair. It's open every Sunday till about 5:00 pm, if the weather is good. People here are selling all kinds of clothes, street musicians are playing and people are dancing. There's a baggy shirt for €5. It isn't trendy, but it's cheap!

B Night Bazaar Chiang Mai, Thailand

During the day, Chang Khlan Road is a normal street, but when the sun goes down, it becomes a large market, open every day of the year, even in the rain. It's 8:00 pm and I'm searching for a shirt. There's a light, comfortable shirt for €10! I suggest €7, the man wants more, finally we agree on €8 and it's mine.



C Grand Bazaar Istanbul, Turkey

This is one of the oldest and largest covered markets in the world. Around 400,000 people visit it every day from 9 am (except Sundays and holidays) until 7:00 pm. I found an old-fashioned shirt, perfect for my Granddad. We're trying to agree on the price. You always try to pay less!

1 Before you read, look at the title, photos and paragraphs of the article and choose the best answer.

- The article is _____.
a a guide b an advert
- The text is about different _____.
a clothes b markets
- There are three paragraphs because there are three different _____.
a writers b places

2 Read and listen to the article and check your answers in exercise 1.

3 Read the article again. Write A (San Telmo Fair), B (Night Bazaar) or C (Grand Bazaar).

- Rob pays the full price at this market. A

- This market opens in the evening. _____
- Rob listens to some music here. _____
- This market closes at 7:00 pm. _____
- Rob buys a shirt for someone in his family here. _____

4 Answer the questions. Look at the words in bold to help you.

- Where** is San Telmo Fair?
It's in Buenos Aires, Argentina.
- How much** does Rob pay for the baggy shirt?

- How often** is the Night Bazaar open?

- How many** people visit the Grand Bazaar every day?



A podcast

- 1 Match the words in the box with photos 1–3.

bow ties jacket and handbag T-shirt



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____

- 2 Listen to the podcast and match photos 1–3 in exercise 1 with the young fashion designers (a–c) who make them.

- a Melissa Jade Aiello
b Moziah Bridges
c Kheris Rogers

- 3 Choose the correct answers. Listen again and check your answers.

- 1 What do we know about Melissa Jade Aiello?
a She's from England.
b She's from the USA.
- 2 How can I buy a 'Missy Tee'?
a You have to draw a picture.
b You need to order it online.
- 3 Does Moziah Bridges only sell to adults?
a Yes, he does.
b No, he doesn't.
- 4 Why does Moziah call his company Mo's Bows?
a Because he makes bow ties.
b Because he has got a website.
- 5 What can Lee Garcia tell us about Kheris Rogers?
a She has a cake business.
b She's still at school.

A description of a photo

- 1 Choose the best title for the photo.

A family moment Travelling with friends Time alone



- 2 Choose the correct answers to define the words in bold.

- 1 We're speaking French **because** we are in French class.
a to give a reason b to talk about the result
- 2 We're wearing jackets **so** we aren't cold.
a to give a reason b to talk about the result
- 3 We're at home **because** it's Saturday.
a to give a reason b to talk about the result

- 3 Complete the description with **so** and **because**.

Here's a photo of me and my family. We're having lunch together 1 because it's my dad's birthday. It's summer 2 _____ we're eating outside. It's hot 3 _____ we're all wearing light clothes. I like this photo 4 _____. I love seeing my family and everyone looks so happy!

- 4 Choose a photo you like and write a description of it. Use the phrases below to help you.

This is a photo of _____.
We're/I'm _____ because _____.
It's _____.
and I'm/we're _____. It's _____.
_____, so we're/I'm wearing _____.
We're/I'm having a _____
time. I like this photo because _____.