

Student's Book

4

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SETUP





LIFE EXPERIENCES



1 In pairs, share your answers to the questions.

- a What is your most embarrassing or exciting experience?
- b When did it happen?



LISTENING NOTE TAKING

1 **08** Listen to the radio show and take notes to complete the table.

Year	Invention	Other information
1440	(a)	Gutenberg invented it.
1840	Code for telegraphs	(b)
1854	(c)	Unable to take pictures or send videos.
1895	(d)	The only way to listen to music broadcasts.
1991	(e)	Used for more than 25 years.
1997	Six Degrees	(f)

GRAMMAR PRESENT PERFECT

2 Read the examples. Underline the three actions that began in the past and continue in the present. Circle the sentence that began and finished in the past. **GO TO PAGE 78**

- You **have used** the Internet for more than 20 years.
- Gutenberg **invented** the printing press in 1440.
- The public **has used** the Internet since 1991.
- Since 2002, social media **has boomed**.

3 Read the examples in Activity 2 again and underline the correct option.

- a *Since / For* indicates the date or time when something began.
- b *Since / For* indicates a period or length of time (duration) of an action.

4 Complete the present perfect sentences with *have* or *has* and the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

- a Ethan _____ (play) online since he was 5 years old.
- b My grandfather _____ (use) email for twelve years.



PRESENT PERFECT.

It expresses actions that began in the past but continue now. It uses *have* or *has* and the past participle of the main verb. The past participle of regular verbs is the same as their simple past form (-d or -ed ending).



UNIT 3 LESSON 1

- c Most people between 18 and 24 years old _____ (look) for information online for their school projects.
- d TV _____ (exist) since the 20th century.

5 Complete the paragraph with the words from the box.

since (x2) for has have

Fer is only eleven years old, but she has read over 2,000 books. She (a) _____ loved books (b) _____ she was eight. She began to enjoy books when her mom read out loud to her. (c) _____ then, Fer has enjoyed many stories and she reads all the time. Her mom says Fer has sometimes read (d) _____ three hours nonstop. Fantasy stories (e) _____ turned Fer into a bookworm!

WRITING PRESENT PERFECT SENTENCES

6 DISCIPLINARY COMPETENCY 4 Complete the sentences with your own information. Write two more sentences in present perfect to express how long you have used a certain medium of communication. Use *since* and *for*.

- a I have checked my phone messages _____ times today.
- b I have used computers since _____



- c I have listened to music online for _____
- d _____
- e _____

SPEAKING GIVING INFORMATION ABOUT OTHERS

7 In pairs, share your information from Activity 6 and take notes. Then work in small groups and tell each other the information from your first partner.

- A: Pedro has used social media since middle school.
- B: Laura has used a computer for ten years.

LIFE SKILLS ASSERTIVENESS

8 Read the information from the box and check (✓) the sentences below that show assertive attitudes.



ASSERTIVENESS. When you work in groups, it is important to let people know what we think or feel. Not talking does not solve conflicts and makes us feel negative emotions. Speaking aggressively or without empathy does not solve conflicts either. Try assertiveness: say exactly what you want, objectively, and with empathy and respect.

- a Pepe is angry because Marce didn't collaborate for a project, so he decides not to talk to her.
- b Maggie is also angry at Marce because of the project. She confronts her and says exactly what she thinks very aggressively.
- c Juan tells Marce she needs to cooperate and offers to help when he learns Marce had personal problems.

9 In pairs, share if you have been in similar situations and how you have acted.



1 Complete the sentences with *for* or *since*.

- a I have lived in this house _____ three years.
- b We have used this music streaming service _____ 2018.
- c Laura has studied English _____ two semesters.
- d Telephones have existed _____ the 19th century.
- e Radio's audience has decreased _____ music streaming services began.

2 Underline the correct option.

- a My parents **have** / **has** lived together for more than 20 years.
- b I **have used** / **used** the same profile name in my social media account since middle school.
- c I **has** / **have** downloaded music from the Internet for many years.
- d I **have watched** / **watched** this TV show since I was a child.
- e The commercial telegraph **has** / **had** existed since the 1840s.

3 Complete the sentences with the present perfect of the verbs in parentheses.

- a Since last year, 9 % more people _____ (start) using social media through their smartphones.

- b In other words, 45 % of the total world population _____ (download) social media apps on their smartphones.
- c The average Internet user _____ (open) 7.1 social media accounts.
- d Photo sharing social media apps _____ (become) really popular; 72 % of teens now use them.

4 Write sentences in present perfect using *for* or *since* and the words provided.

- a I / study / computer programming / two years _____
- b Laura / live / Hidalgo / three months _____
- c My mother / use / social media / 2015 _____
- d TV and radio / exist / a longer time than online streaming _____

5 Find and correct the mistake in each sentence.

- a Mike has work at the TV station since last year.

- b Ed and Alice have lived in this house since four years.

- c I have use a social media account since I was 14 years old.

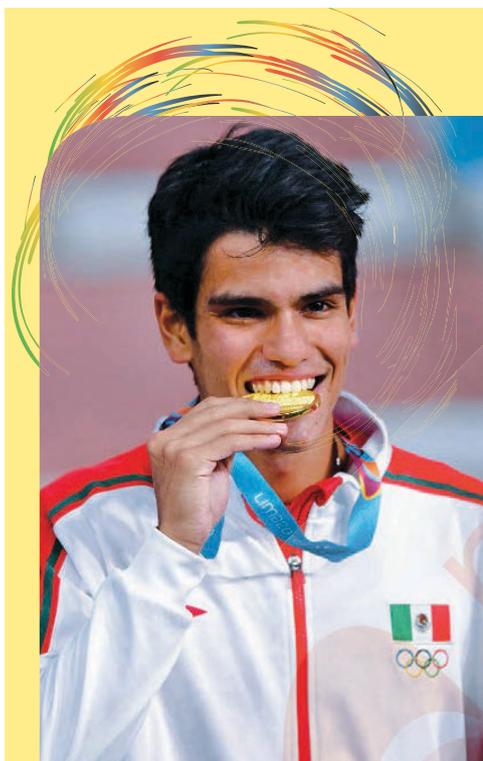
- d My brother has want his own computer since he started high school.

- e Pedro has waited here for two o'clock.




**READING PREDICTION USING
BACKGROUND KNOWLEDGE**

1 **DISCIPLINARY COMPETENCY 10** In pairs, look at the picture and the words in bold and discuss what you think the article is about. Then read and answer the questions below with your partner.



Victorious Smile

Mexican athletes haven't been in the eye of the international press for some years. However, during the Lima 2019 **Pan American Games**, our country had one of the most impressive results. Thanks to a total of 136 medals, the international sports media finally looked at our country. These Mexican athletes have made history.

One of the most exciting competitions was the men's 1,500 meter run, where José Carlos Villarreal, a Mexican middle-distance runner, gave Mexico its 27th gold **medal** during the games. José Villarreal became internationally famous for a furious finishing **sprint** in a video that has already gone viral. Also, his victorious smile hasn't gone unnoticed by the media. It has appeared on news sites everywhere. Sports followers haven't forgotten this exciting moment and are anxious to see what Villarreal can do in the future.

The 1,500 meters run is the most important middle distance **race** in athletics. It has been an event at the Summer Olympics since 1896. Villarreal hasn't competed in any **Olympic Games** yet, but we are sure that when he does, he will have an outstanding participation. He's an inspiring sports promise.

- Do you know about other Mexican athletes considered as sport promises? Who?
- Find the word *yet* in the text. Does it mean that the action has happened or not?
- Find the word *already* in the text. Does it mean that the action has happened or not?

ALREADY AND YET. Use *already* before a past participle in present perfect to express something that was completed at an unspecified moment in time. Use *yet* after a negative verb to express something that hasn't happened but is expected to occur.

VOCABULARY SPORTS

2 Read the article again and match the words to their meaning.

- | | |
|-----------------|--|
| a Pan American | 1 Competition between runners. |
| b sprint | 2 International athletic competition held every 4 years. |
| c race | 3 Related to all countries in the American continent. |
| d Olympic Games | 4 Metal disk received as a prize. |
| e medal | 5 A full-speed race. |



GRAMMAR PRESENT PERFECT: NEGATIVE FORM

3 Read the examples and write T (True) or F (False) for the sentences below. **GO TO PAGE 78**

- Mexican athletes **haven't been** in the eye of the international press for some years.
- Also, his victorious smile **hasn't gone** unnoticed by the media.
- Sports followers **haven't forgotten** this exciting moment.

- a The examples are all affirmatives. _____
- b We use *have* or *has* + *not* to make a negative present perfect sentence. _____
- c There are no contractions for *have* or *has* in negative form. _____



IRREGULAR VERBS. The past participle of irregular verbs is not necessarily like the simple past and it follows no rules. For example, the past tense of *go* is *went*, and its past participle is *gone*; the past participle of the verb *to be* is *been*.

4 Write the past participle of the verbs. Go back to the text in Activity 1 or use a dictionary, if necessary.

- a make _____
- b go _____
- c forget _____
- d be _____
- e give _____

5 Change the sentences to negative form. In sentences with *already*, use *yet*.

- a Mexico has been part of the Pan American Games for many years.

- b Many Mexican athletes have already competed in these games.

- c Some athletes have already run the 1,500 meter competition.

- d The athletes have made an incredible effort in their training.

- e The participants have gone through a lot of difficulties to be part of their teams.

6 Think of goals you haven't reached yet but hope to do in the future. In your notebook, write three present perfect sentences using *yet* to express these goals. Write two more with *already* to express what you have done to reach those goals.

I haven't decided what to study in university yet. I have already researched about interesting careers.

SPEAKING EXPRESSING GOALS

7 **GENERIC COMPETENCY 4.4** In small groups, share your goals from Activity 6. If you have a suggestion to help a partner, mention it.

- A: I haven't bought the bike I need yet.
- B: You can try looking for a weekend job and save money.

LIFE SKILLS ATTITUDES FOR COMMON GOALS

8 In small groups, underline the situations that reflect people have worked together for a common goal.

- a Time is almost over and half the team hasn't finished doing their part yet.
- b Right on time, everyone has already finished and you have put together and improved your material.
- c You have given your opinions and agreed on what to do since the beginning.



1 Complete the sentences with words from the box.

Pan American sprint races
Olympic Games medal

- a It was a _____ competition. Only countries from the American continent participated.
- b Laura Galván won a gold _____ in the 5,000 meter run.
- c The _____ take place in different countries around the world.
- d Usain Bolt has the fastest _____ speed in the world.
- e In athletics, there are short, medium, and long distance _____

2 Underline the correct option.

- a Sandra **hasn't** / **haven't** decided what to study yet.
- b Paola Espinosa has already won two Olympic medals, but she **hasn't** / **has'nt** won a gold medal yet.
- c Some Pan American champions haven't **went** / **gone** to the Olympic Games yet.
- d We haven't **forget** / **forgotten** José Carlos Villarreal's memorable race.
- e Iván García has already **was** / **been** in the Olympic diving competitions.

3 Put the words in order to make negative sentences.

- a haven't / started / school project / yet / We / our / .

- b that museum / yet / I / haven't / visited / .

- c extraordinary athletes / yet / Several / haven't / won / a medal / .

- d qualified / Some / yet / haven't / athletes / for the Olympic Games / .

- e racing times / Runners / equaled / all of Usain Bolt's / yet / haven't / .



4 Read Tom's to-do list. Write present perfect sentences to express what he hasn't done yet.

visit Europe run a marathon
win a gold medal become a famous musician
finish high school

- a Tom hasn't visited Europe yet.
- b _____
- c _____
- d _____
- e _____

5 Find and correct the mistake in each sentence.

- a I haven't study for the English exam.

- b My parents hasn't forgotten to write the email to my teacher.

- c It hasn't be a good year for Marta.

- d We yet haven't finished doing all of our homework.

- e The school haven't opened a cafeteria for students yet.


LISTENING PURPOSE AND TARGET AUDIENCE

1 **09** **GENERIC COMPETENCY 8.3** Listen to the interview and in pairs, answer the questions.

- What advantages and disadvantages of using a bike are mentioned?
- What do you think is the purpose of the Pedal Power channel?
- What kind of followers do you think this channel attracts?

VOCABULARY TIME EXPRESSIONS

2 Read the sentences and pay attention to the underlined words. Write **ST** (Specific Time) or **IT** (Indefinite Time).

- I studied in Bremen, Germany, two years ago. _____
- Recently, the government has built bicycle lanes. _____
- An angry man almost ran over me yesterday. _____
- I used to take a bus or any other public transportation last year. _____
- Lately, I've become more independent. _____

TIME EXPRESSIONS.

Expressions like *in 2017*, *yesterday*, and *five years ago* are exact dates and we use them with past tense. *Recently* and its synonym *lately* are unspecified moments in the recent past, and we use them in present perfect.

GRAMMAR SIMPLE PAST VS. PRESENT PERFECT

3 Read the examples and circle the option that describes them correctly. **GO TO PAGE 78**

- I **studied** in Bremen, Germany, two years ago.
 - He continues to study in Bremen.
 - He does not study in Bremen anymore.
- When I took the bus, I always **arrived** late.
 - She doesn't arrive late anymore.
 - She continues to arrive late.
- I've **become** more independent.
 - She was very independent in the past and still is.
 - She has recently started to be more independent.
- I've **come across** some mean drivers.
 - He says exactly when he came across mean drivers.
 - We don't know the exact moments when he has come across mean drivers.



SIMPLE PAST AND PRESENT PERFECT. Use simple past for actions that concluded at a specific moment in the past. Use present perfect for past actions without mentioning the exact time when they happened; maybe these actions happened at many unspecified moments in the past, or could still happen in the present.

4 Complete the conversation with the simple past or present perfect of the verbs in parentheses.

Pedro: Did you ride your bike to school today?

Luis: No, I (a) _____ (not ride) my bike to school since we began high school.

Pedro: Why don't you do it?

Luis: I (b) _____ (consider) it before, but it's not practical.

Pedro: Why is that?

Luis: Because we have to wear a uniform.

I (c) _____ (rip) my uniform pants when riding a bike many times before.

Pedro: Oh. That's embarrassing!

Luis: Yes, one day last year I (d) _____ (go) back home to change my clothes and

I (e) _____ (arrive) late to school. My mom (f) _____ (be) really angry.

Pedro: Why don't you ride your bike when we wear our sports uniforms?

Luis: I (g) _____ (not try) that yet. Great idea! Thanks!

5 Underline the correct option.

- a It rained **yesterday** / **lately**, so I had to take a bus.
- b I **have explained** / **explained** that last week.
- c I have lost weight **when** / **since** I started riding my bike.
- d I haven't used a bus **recently** / **in 2018**.
- e I rode my bike **this morning** / **lately**.



SPEAKING REPORTING INFORMATION

6 DISCIPLINARY COMPETENCY 12 Think of a convenient way to get to school without using cars or buses. Research if people have used it in other places or in your town. In small groups, share your information and personal experiences using present perfect and simple past.

A: Scooters have become more popular in Mexico City. I have never used one.

B: The subway has been available in important cities since the 1970s. I used it every day in middle school.



TRANSPORTATION. You can read about some eco-friendly transportation ideas here: <http://www.edutics.mx/5gU>

LIFE SKILLS MEDIATION

7 In pairs, choose the best way to respond to each situation. Then discuss what you have done to help solve a problem with team members.

- a When team members argue about something, you should
 - 1 take sides and join the argument.
 - 2 try to calm them down and analyze the pros and cons of each idea.

- b When some team members want to give orders to the rest, you should
 - 1 try to help reach respectful agreements.
 - 2 try to propose a fair division of work and roles.



MEDIATOR. A mediator is someone who helps people with opposing ideas to agree on something. To mediate is to find objective solutions and alternatives to solve conflicts.



1 Find and circle five time expressions in the puzzle.

l	a	s	t	w	e	e	k	r
a	g	y	u	u	s	a	e	e
t	e	l	s	g	a	u	x	c
e	k	i	e	a	t	k	o	e
l	a	s	t	y	e	a	r	n
y	d	l	s	e	g	u	d	t
x	q	l	m	d	t	r	j	l
y	e	s	t	e	r	d	a	y

2 Complete the sentences with expressions from the box.

when this morning since 7:00 a.m.
recently many times

- a They have been here _____.
More than two hours!
- b I walked to school today because there were
no bikes for rent _____.
- c _____, I have used my bike
more often.
- d I have walked to school _____
this month.
- e I always took the bus _____
I was in middle school.

3 Underline the correct option.

Yesterday, I (a) **registered / have registered** in the Share-Bikes app. After I paid the annual fee, I (b) **went / gone** for a ride. I (c) **didn't know / haven't known** about Share-Bikes until last week. Share-Bikes (d) **existed / has existed** since 2016 and my friend Linda (e) **was / has been** a member for two years.

4 Write sentences in simple past or present perfect using the words provided.

- a We / not take / bus / yesterday

- b They / be / very busy / recently

- c I / consider / other means of transportation / many times

- d She / use / scooters / several times

- e I / ride / bike / this morning

5 Find and correct the mistake in each sentence.

- a Yesterday, I have walked to school.

- b I wasn't late to school since I started using my bike.

- c We have taken the bus when we went to the movies.

- d Recently, I used my roller skates to go to school several times.

- e I didn't visited Lulu since her birthday.





READING TYPE OF TEXT

1 **DISCIPLINARY COMPETENCY 3** In pairs, look at the conversation and discuss what kind of text it is. Then read carefully and answer the questions below with your partner.

 **Rodrigo Rockstar**
Today my mother told me I'm a terrible person because I laugh when people fall. Have you ever reacted differently? **6 comments**

 **Jacky28**
I've laughed at myself, not at others. Falling is so embarrassing. I mean...have you **ever** pretended to faint because you fell? I did that once. I felt so foolish after that.

 **Rodrigo Rockstar**
No, I've **never** done that. But I've felt very foolish many times...Have you **ever** felt like that?

 **Zombie Luis**
Yes, I have, but not when I've fallen. I've wanted to disappear when I don't remember a person's name and they're right in front of me. Has this **ever** happened to you?

 **Jacky28**
Yes, it has **already** happened to me...twice! It was awkward! Just like the day I "lost my glasses." I walked around asking everyone and I had my glasses on! Have you **ever** had a similar experience?

 **Rodrigo Rockstar**
No, I've **never** been in that situation. But I've worn flip flops to school by mistake. Have you **ever** done that?

 **Zombie Luis**
Actually, yes, I have! A long time ago. I was really, really sleepy. But I've been very careful and I've **never** done that again!

- a Where can you find a text like this one?
b How do these publications work?
c Why do you think people post these experiences?
d Do you post or respond to publications like this one?

VOCABULARY **NEVER, EVER, ALREADY**

2 Review the phrases in bold in Activity 1 and complete the sentences with phrases from the box.

ever won ever worn already bought never eaten

- a Have you _____ flip flops to school?
b I have _____ rabbit meat.
c Have you _____ a competition?
d He has _____ tickets for the concert.



GRAMMAR PRESENT PERFECT: INTERROGATIVE FORM

3 Read the examples and answer the questions below. **GO TO PAGE 78**

- **Have** you **ever** felt like that?
 - **Has** this **ever** happened to you?
 - **Have** you **ever** done that?
- a Are these questions answered with a *yes* or a *no*? _____
- b Is the auxiliary *have / has* before or after the subject? _____
- c Do we put the word *ever* before the subject or the verb? _____

EVER. Use *ever* in present perfect questions to ask about the occurrence of an action at any time in the past (not a specific moment).

4 Complete the questions with *have* or *has* and the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

- a _____ you ever _____ (laugh) at other people?
- b _____ she ever _____ (go) to school with socks that don't match?
- c _____ that ever _____ (happen) to you?
- d _____ you ever _____ (do) a project with Tom?
- e _____ Pedro ever _____ (have) a similar experience?
- f _____ you ever _____ (be) in an embarrassing situation?

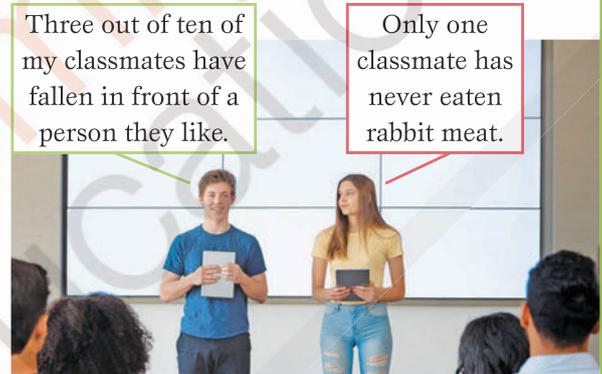


5 In small groups, think of embarrassing or unusual situations. Prepare six questions to find out if other classmates have or have not been in that situation.

Have you ever fallen in front of the person you like?

SPEAKING SURVEY

6 **GENERIC COMPETENCY 4.2** Use the questions from Activity 5 for a survey with 10 of your classmates. Present your results to the class.



LIFE SKILLS REACHING AGREEMENTS

7 In pairs, answer the questions about teamwork and discuss which actions help reach agreements and which do not.

- a Have you argued when you are angry or experiencing a negative emotion?
- b Have you taken it personally when someone disagrees with you?
- c Have you tried making a list of pros and cons to decide on the best option?
- d Have you ever made fun of your classmates' opinions and ideas?
- e Have you ever tried making a decision based on an objective or common goal and not on personal preferences?



1 Complete the sentences with words from the box.

fallen laughed never ever happened

- a I have _____ until my stomach hurts.
- b Have you ever _____ because you are distracted with your phone?
- c I have _____ forgotten a person's name. I have a good memory.
- d Have you _____ worked during summer vacation?
- e I failed the exam because I was nervous. Has that ever _____ to you?

2 Put the words in order to make questions.

- a ever / Have / you / fallen / in front of / other people / ?

- b a history / Have / visited / you / ever / museum / ?

- c backpack / Have / lost / you / ever / your / ?

- d you / food / Have / ever / Chinese / eaten / ?

- e he / something funny / ever / Has / said / ?

3 Change the sentences to questions.

- a I have eaten frog's legs.

- b We have finally reached an agreement.

- c I have been in that situation many times.

- d She has learned some irregular verbs.

- e Luis has laughed a lot today.

4 Complete the questions with your own words.

- a _____ fallen on the street?
- b _____ ever _____?
- c Has your brother _____?
- d _____ had a similar experience?

5 Find and correct the mistake in each sentence.

- a Have you visit the United States? Yes, I have.

- b Has your parents arrived? No, they haven't.

- c Have you be in an embarrassing situation?

- d Have the students feel good at school?

- e Has the Mexican team win many medals in the Olympic Games?





LISTENING GENERAL IDEA

1 **10** **GENERIC COMPETENCY 10.3** Listen to the interview and, in pairs, discuss the questions.

- What kind of volunteer work does Alex do?
- What happened at the subway station the day of the interview?
- Do you feel the same as Alex about rescuing dogs? If not, do you think it is important to respect and support people like Alex?



VOCABULARY DOGS

2 In pairs, read the sentences and match the words in bold to their definition. Use a dictionary, if necessary.

- | | |
|---|------------------------------|
| a Alex volunteers at a shelter that helps find homes for stray dogs. | 1 To jump. |
| b We have rescued from one to 20 stray dogs in a day. | 2 To move without direction. |
| c Stray dogs usually roam where they can find food. | 3 A place for refuge. |
| d The dog leaped on the tracks. | 4 Loose and without owner. |
| e Dogs are loyal , so they'll never abandon you. | 5 True-hearted and devoted. |

GRAMMAR PRESENT PERFECT:
WH- QUESTIONS

3 Read the questions and complete the sentences with words from the box. **GO TO PAGE 78**

subject has past participle have Wh- word

- **How many** dogs have you rescued in your life?
- **Where have** you **noticed** stray dogs roam?
- Why **haven't** you **received** an award yet?
- What **have** you **learned** from rescuing dogs?

To create a *Wh-* question in present perfect, start with the **(a)** _____.

Then add the auxiliary **(b)** _____

or **(c)** _____. After the auxiliary, put the **(d)** _____ and then the main verb in **(e)** _____ form.

NEGATIVE QUESTIONS. You can ask about something people haven't done yet. In order to do so, just change the auxiliary *have* or *has* for the negative form (*haven't* or *hasn't*). For example: *Why haven't you done your homework? What kind of food haven't you eaten?*



UNIT 3 LESSON 5

4 Complete the questions with a *Wh-* word.

- a _____ have you learned by volunteering at the shelter?
- b _____ has she taken her rescued dogs? To the shelter?
- c _____ haven't you adopted a dog? Is it because you don't like dogs?
- d _____ dogs has she found today? More than 3?
- e _____ have you created this video? Because people asked for it?

5 Write questions for the underlined answers.

- a I have adopted many dogs because I like them very much.

- b We have seen stray dogs in this neighborhood.

- c I have learned to love dogs at the shelter.

- d The shelter has rescued more than 100 dogs.

- e He has rescued dogs all over this city.



SPEAKING ASKING QUESTIONS

6 DISCIPLINARY COMPETENCY 11 In pairs, take turns asking and answering the questions below. After each question, make up a *Wh-* question to get more information about your partner's answer.

- a Have you ever done volunteer work?
- b What situations that need volunteer work have you noticed?
- c Have you helped with those situations in some way?

I have volunteered in a cat shelter.

Why have you volunteered in a cat shelter?



LIFE SKILLS TOLERANCE

7 In pairs, read the questions and share your answers. Discuss how tolerance helps us work better with others.

- a When have you disrespected someone with a different opinion?
- b What have you done when you see someone bullying other people?
- c How many times has a team project ended badly because the members don't accept different points of view?



TOLERANCE. It's an attitude that shows that you are prepared to accept someone else's opinions, decisions, beliefs, and ways of life, without criticizing them, even if you disagree with them.



1 Circle the correct option.

- a A pet that has no home and is alone on the streets is
 1 a stray. 2 loyal. 3 a shelter.
- b If a dog leaps, it
 1 eats. 2 jumps. 3 barks.
- c When someone walks around with no direction, he or she
 1 roams. 2 leaps. 3 is loyal.
- d A place that takes in animals and gives them refuge is a
 1 street. 2 shelter. 3 subway station.

2 Underline the correct option.

- a **Where / When** have you roamed for so long?
 Around the neighborhood?
- b **Why / What** has he done at the animal shelter?
- c **How many / When** dogs has Alex rescued?
- d **When / How many** have you done volunteer work?
- e **Where / Why** has she decided to help dogs?
 Is it because she likes them?

3 Put the words in order to make questions.

- a in your neighborhood / have / What / you / done to help / ?

- b seen / she / has / Where / stray dogs / ?

- c Why / volunteered / the boys / haven't / at the shelter / ?



- d have / arrived / volunteers / How many / at the dog shelter / ?

- e you / have / on Internet video channels / learned / What / ?

4 Write Wh- questions in present perfect using the words provided.

- a Where / you / take / the rescued dogs

- b Why / she / not adopt / a stray cat

- c How many / animal shelters / open / recently

- d What / you / learn / from dogs

- e Why / Greta / interview people / for her channel

5 Find and correct the mistake in each question.

- a Why has been the most difficult thing about rescuing dogs?

- b When have he thought about volunteering?

- c Why have you help so many dogs?

- d What have you seen dogs? In this neighborhood?

- e How many shelters have the organization opened?

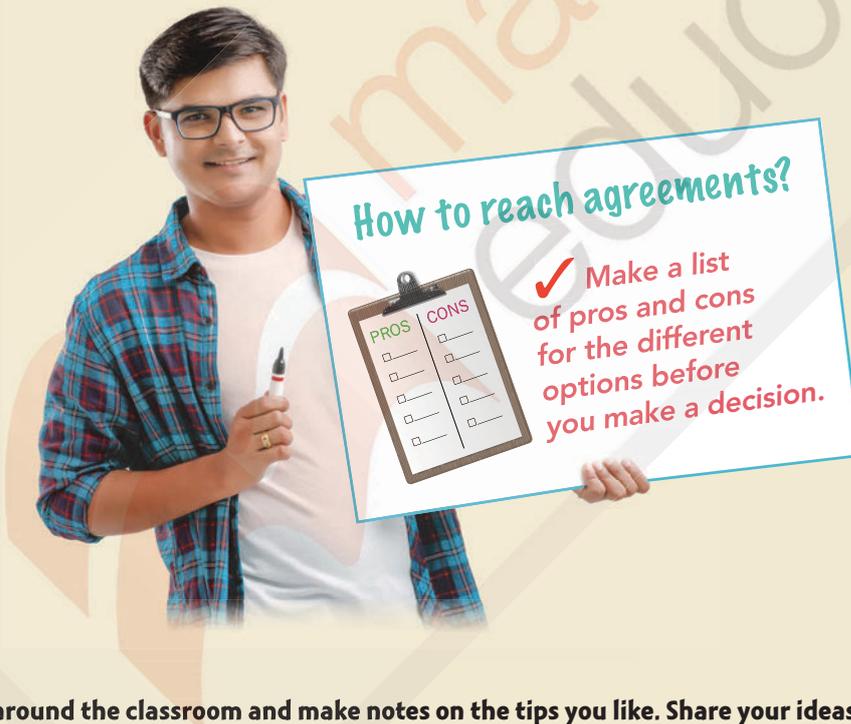


1 Reflect on the skills to solve conflicts you identified in this unit. Check (✓) the score you think you have for each skill.

Skill	5	4	3	2	1
Assertiveness					
Controlling emotional responses					
Mediation					
Reaching agreements					
Tolerance					

2 In pairs, share your scores and talk about the skills that have been difficult for you to develop and those you have improved recently.

3 In small groups, choose the skill to solve conflicts you consider the most difficult. Then create a poster with tips to work on that skill and display it in the classroom.



4 Walk around the classroom and make notes on the tips you like. Share your ideas as a class.



SOLVING CONFLICTS. The more you concentrate on solving conflicts, the better you become at it. Conflicts are all around us and knowing how to handle them and how to react is crucial if you want to succeed at school, socially, in your community, and even in your family.



INTERPERSONAL SKILLS QUIZ. If you want to know how good your interpersonal skills are, you can take an interpersonal skills self-assessment survey at: <http://www.edutics.mx/5gw>



Complete the activities and go back to the lessons if you need to review any topic.

LESSON 1 (pages 41-42) Present perfect

1 Write two sentences expressing something you started doing in the past and that you still do in the present. Use *since* and *for*.

a _____

b _____

LESSON 2 (pages 44-45) Present perfect: Negative form

2 Write three sentences about things you haven't done, but plan to do. Use *yet*.

LESSON 3 (pages 47-48) Present perfect vs. simple past

3 Complete the sentences using simple past or present perfect according to the time expressions provided.

a Lately, _____

b In 2010, _____

c _____ many times in my life.

LESSON 4 (pages 50-51) Present perfect: Interrogative form

4 Change the sentences to questions. Then add two more questions to ask people about a personal experience you choose.

a I have never eaten Chinese food before.

b The swimming team has won three medals.

c _____

d _____

LESSON 5 (pages 53-54) Present perfect: Wh- questions

5 Write three questions using the words provided.

a What / have done _____

b Where / have studied _____

c Why / haven't helped _____

