In this unit, you will ...

- talk about media use, computer equipment, and online business.
- use thinking skills: analyze and evaluate.
- read about social media use and employment.
- use strategies to keep talking by showing interest and asking follow-up questions.
- use critical thinking skills to analyze the pros and cons of a digital detox.
- follow a social media marketing manager to learn about this job and the skills needed for this industry.

WHAT DO YOU ALREADY KNOW?

1. Think of words about social media and the internet. Write the words or draw the icons of apps you use.
2. IN PAIRS Share and compare your information. Add more words to your lists.

Social media

Internet

DISCUSS & SHARE

3. IN GROUPS Watch the video and answer the question.

How much time do you spend online?
A Read the examples. Then choose the correct option to complete the rules.

GRAMMAR: present progressive

Young adults are spending a lot of time on social media these days. Employers are now using social media sites. They’re getting information about future employees.

1. Use the present progressive for things that are happening every day / now.
2. Form the present progressive with the verb be + -ing / infinitive.
3. When a verb ends in -e, remove -e and add -ing:
   - use becomes using,
   - take becomes taking / taking.
4. When a verb ends in a vowel + consonant, double the last consonant and add -ing:
   - get becomes getting,
   - stop becomes stopping / stopping.
5. When a verb ends in -ie, change the -ie to -y and add -ing:
   - lie becomes lying, tie becomes tying / tieing.

B Complete the conversation with the present progressive.

Jenny: Hi, Gemma. 1 [do] you (do)?
Gemma: 2 [look] at things online.
Jenny: 3 Why (not study)? 4 I (take) a break. So what's up?
Gemma: Are you worried about the exam tomorrow? Jenny: 5 No, I (buy) some new shoes online. Can you look at them?
Gemma: Sure!

C IN PAIRS Role-play a phone conversation. Talk about what you are doing now and how you are feeling.

A Complete the table with the things you are usually doing at these times and days.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Tuesday</th>
<th>Friday</th>
<th>Saturday</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7 a.m.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 p.m.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 p.m.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 p.m.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B IN PAIRS Ask and answer questions about what you are doing at these times. Use the Confident Communicator box to help you.

A: It's 7 a.m. on Sunday. What are you doing? B: I'm sleeping.
A: And how are you feeling? B: I'm relaxed!

VOCABULARY

A Read the sentences (1–4) and match the words in bold to the emojis (a–d). Write the letter.

1. 2.5 billion people use social media! Really? I'm surprised! ______
2. I'm embarrassed when I tell people I don't use social media. ______
3. I'm mad when there are ads on social media sites all the time. ______
4. Don't be afraid to take a break from social media. ______

B THINKING SKILL—Analyze Which of these opinions do you agree with? Why?

1. Social media friends are not real friends.
2. Social media is a great way to share information.

MAKE IT YOURS

Which emojis do you use most often? Send an emoji to a classmate to say how you are feeling. Ask that person to say in English how you are feeling.
LESSON 2  Vlogging

VOCABULARY  technology equipment

A  Match the words from the box to the pictures.

1  microphone  2  smartphone  3  headphones  4  keyboard  5  screen  6  webcam

B  Complete the information about vlogging with the words in the box.

- microphone  - smartphone  - tablets  - webcam

MADE IT YOURS

Compound words are two different words put together.

desk + top = desktop
web + camera = webcam

What other compound words do you know?

A  IN PAIRS  Match vlog types from the box to the pictures.

- computer gaming  - food  - product reviews  - travel

B  IN PAIRS  Listen to the vloggers and match them to the vlog types in A.

1  Speaker 1:  
2  Speaker 2:  
3  Speaker 3:  
4  Speaker 4:  

C  IN PAIRS  Learning skill—Listen for fact and opinion

Listen and choose Fact or Opinion.

1  Fact / Opinion  
2  Fact / Opinion  
3  Fact / Opinion  
4  Fact / Opinion  
5  Fact / Opinion

D  THINKING SKILL—Evaluate

Discuss the statement. Do you agree? What do you think makes a good vlogger?

A good vlogger is like the boy or girl next door—someone who feels like I do about things.

GRAMMAR  present progressive vs. simple present

A  Read the sentences. Underline the present progressive verbs. Circle the simple present verbs.

1  Right now, I'm using my laptop to upload videos …
2  I spend about six months of the year away from home …
3  I'm studying to be a computer programmer.
4  People always ask me for advice …

For more practice, go to page 150.

B  Choose the correct option to complete the rules.

1  We use the simple present to talk about things that happen regularly / now or around now.
2  We use the present progressive to talk about things that are happening regularly / now or around now.

C  Choose the correct option. Is the question in simple present or present progressive?

1  Where is your laptop?
   a  simple present  
   b  present progressive

2  What are you watching on your laptop?
   a  simple present  
   b  present progressive

3  What kind of camera do you use to make vlogs?
   a  simple present  
   b  present progressive

4  What famous vloggers are you following?
   a  simple present  
   b  present progressive

D  IN PAIRS  Ask and answer the questions from C.

A  Write complete questions in your notebook with the words given.

1  What / do / do?
2  What / do / generally / vlog / about?
3  How / usually / make / your vlog?
4  How / often / vlog?

B  IN PAIRS  Role-play. Use the Confident Communicator box to help you.

Student A: Imagine you are a well-known music vlogger.
Student B: Imagine you are a famous skateboarding vlogger. Ask and answer questions in A to find out more about your partner.

C  IN GROUPS  Discuss which vlogs you watch. Do you have your own vlog?

CONFIDENT COMMUNICATOR

It's important to show interest when someone is talking to you:
Oh, right. I see. Uh-huh. Really?
When things are very interesting, your voice is usually higher and louder:
No way! Wow, that's amazing! You're kidding!

SPEAKING
A pair of headphones for sale. They are good for listening to music. They are white. They are in good condition. They come from China. They cost $60. I am selling them for $45 because I want the money to buy new headphones.

Hi! I’m selling my BodeA345 headphones. White. They’re amazing! Fantastic sound. Very comfortable. Excellent condition. $40

A Check (✓) the details to include when you want to sell a product online.

- information about the product (name, type, color)
- what it does (takes pictures, plays music, etc.)
- where it is from
- condition (excellent, good, used, never used, etc.)
- why you’re selling it
- the price

B Read and compare the two social media ads. Then discuss the questions.

1 Which ad do you like more?
2 Which ad makes you want to buy the headphones?

A A pair of headphones for sale. They are good for listening to music. They are white. They are in good condition. They come from China. They cost $60. I am selling them for $45 because I want the money to buy new headphones.

B Hi! I’m selling my BodeA345 headphones. White. They’re amazing! Fantastic sound. Very comfortable. Excellent condition. $40

C Write A or B.

This ad …

1 uses positive adjectives.
2 doesn’t use complete sentences.
3 doesn’t use the same phrases for every sentence.
4 gives information that isn’t important.

D Write a social media ad for something you want to sell online in your notebook.

A Write sentences in your notebook about how you use technology and how often you do it.

I upload pictures to my social media profile about once a week.
I don’t take selfies on my smartphone very often.

B IN GROUPS Discuss your online activity and how you use technology. Use the Confident Communicator box to help you.

To keep a conversation going, it’s a good idea to ask for more information. When someone gives you a yes/no answer, you can ask follow-up questions. They usually begin with How, Where, When, What, and Who. Do you take selfies? How often do you take them? What social media sites do you use?
Language and Life

Critical Thinking – A Digital Detox

A  6.08 Read the article. Then answer the questions.

Digital Detox

How to Do a Digital Detox

Are you spending too much time using your phone? Check the things that are true for you to find out:

- I check social media before I get out of bed. ☐
- I send messages while I have breakfast. ☐
- I often take my phone to the bathroom. ☐
- I never go out without my phone. ☐

Did you check three or four? Then, it may be time for a digital detox. Mandy Morgan, a social media expert, gives us this advice ...

“This isn’t about tech devices,” she explains. “It’s about understanding what is healthy. People usually feel good when they don’t use their smartphones all the time.”

Morgan says that a seven-day detox helps with your sleep, your studies, and how you feel. She asks people to check their screen time and count how many times a day they pick up their phone.

When you do a digital detox, you don’t have your phone all the time. For seven days, you practice when and where you use your smartphone. You learn to leave your phone at home sometimes.

Marcia Estefan (DJ Blade), 23, is a club DJ from Brasilia. She is also studying to be a doctor. “I use my phone all the time,” she explains. “I never think about how often I look at my screen.”

These days Marcia doesn’t use her phone often. She rarely takes it out with her in the evening. “It makes me think about how I use technology and that’s a good thing.”

Before the Digital Detox

| Screen Time Per Day: 3 hours 20 minutes |
| Picks Up Her Phone: 56 times a day |

After the Digital Detox

| Screen Time Per Day: 1 hour 50 minutes |
| Picks Up Her Phone: 23 times a day |

B  IN PAIRS Discuss the questions.

1. How much screen time do you have every day?
2. Do you think you use your phone too much? Be honest!

C  IN GROUPS Consider the pros (+) and cons (–) of doing a digital detox. Add other ideas of your own.

**Pros (+)**
- have time to think in class
- have real conversations
- your ideas:

**Cons (–)**
- the internet helps us study/learn
- we know what our family/friends are doing
- your ideas:

D  Read the digital detox rules. As a class, decide if you want to have a digital detox for one class or one day.

**Digital detox rules**

- Make your classroom a phone-free zone. No phones allowed!
- Put your phone in your pocket when you are talking or eating.
- Put your phone away on your way to/from school.
- Keep your phone on airplane mode in class, or leave it at home for a day.

E  Do the digital detox and make notes about how you feel.

MAKE IT DIGITAL

Record a video on your smartphone about how you feel after a digital detox. Share your videos as a class. What did your classmates think?

1. Mandy Morgan says tech devices are bad for your health. ☑
2. You do a digital detox for one month. ☑
3. A digital detox can help you in different areas of your life. ☑
4. Marcia thinks that doing a digital detox is a good idea. ☑
UNIT 6

FOLLOW A PRO

A. Read about a chief listening officer’s job. Answer the questions below.

A CHIEF LISTENING OFFICER

What does a chief listening officer do? Dani Chavez, 29, the chief listening officer (CLO) for a soft drink company in the US, tells us about his job.

“I’m working on an idea for a new soft drink, and it’s important that my company knows who buys our drinks—their age, nationality, hobbies, and so on. How do we do this? We “listen to” social media and find out what people are saying about our soft drinks. This helps us decide what products to make. Social media is very important in my job. When I see a negative comment about my company, I send that information to our Customer Service Center. They then try to understand why our customers are not happy.

Being a CLO is a new job, but there are already a lot of us. As for skills, it’s very important that I have good listening skills.”

B. Discuss the questions as a class.

1. Do you think Dani’s job is interesting? Why or why not?
2. What other skills (apart from listening skills) are important for this job?
3. How can Dani’s work help his company to sell more soft drinks?
4. A good CLO needs …
   a. listening skills.
   b. creative skills.

C. IN GROUPS Answer the questions.

1. What job is the video about?
2. Does the person like the job?
3. Where does the person work?
4. What is the person’s favorite part of the job?
5. What is difficult about the job?
6. What does this person do for the clients?

D. IN GROUPS Check your answers to the quiz on page 66 and discuss the questions.

1. Do you know any people who work in marketing?
2. What other jobs in marketing do you know?
3. Do you need English for this job?
4. What skills do you need to work in marketing?
5. What personal qualities do you need to work in marketing?

Answers to the quiz on page 66

1 a 2 a 3 a 4 c