

Nelson Mandela

Carl W. Hart

People in the story

- 1 Gadla
- 2 Evelyn
- 3 Winnie Mandela
- 4 FW de Klerk
- 5 Oliver Tambo / Walter Sisulu
- 6 Walter Sisulu / Oliver Tambo
- 7 Steve Biko
- 8 Robert Sobukwe
- 9 Graça Machel
- 10 Jongintaba
- 11 Zeni
- 12 Botha

Background information

- 1 the Dutch
- 2 hundred
- 3 black
- 4 Africans
- 5 Zulus
- 6 after
- 7 British
- 8 1912

True or false?

1 F	9 T
2 F	10 F
3 F	11 T
4 F	12 F
5 T	13 T
6 F	14 F
7 T	15 T
8 F	

Vocabulary: people

- 1 slaves
- 2 bride
- 3 stranger
- 4 chief
- 5 nephew
- 6 president
- 7 members
- 8 ancestors
- 9 clients
- 10 widow

Vocabulary: law and rights

- 1 rights
- 2 arrested
- 3 lawyer
- 4 trial, guilty
- 5 judge
- 6 punishment
- 7 break
- 8 defend
- 9 sentenced
- 10 passed, allowed
- 11 equal
- 12 banned

Grammar: *had to / couldn't*

1 couldn't	9 couldn't	17 had to
2 had to	10 couldn't	18 couldn't
3 couldn't	11 had to	19 had to
4 had to	12 had to	20 couldn't
5 had to	13 couldn't	21 had to
6 couldn't	14 couldn't	22 couldn't
7 couldn't	15 couldn't	
8 had to	16 couldn't	

Sentence transformations: obligation and permission

- 1 Black South Africans could not live where they wanted.
- 2 Children were not allowed to visit prisoners in Robben Island prison.
- 3 The ANC leaders were banned from meeting freely after their arrest.
- 4 Winnie Mandela had to stay in her house when she was under house arrest.
- 5 After 1978, the Government let the blacks own property in the townships.
- 6 Nelson Mandela made the Government give equal rights to black South Africans.
- 7 It was illegal for Americans to invest money in South Africa.
- 8 It was not possible for journalists to report the news freely.
- 9 The situation in South Africa had to change.
- 10 The Government made the blacks go to the tribal homelands.

Grammar: comparatives

- 1 easier
- 2 better
- 3 more difficult
- 4 worse
- 5 more violent
- 6 angrier
- 7 less easy
- 8 more peaceful

Grammar: *too much/many, not enough*

- 1 not enough
- 2 not enough
- 3 too much
- 4 too much, not enough
- 5 too much, too much, too many

Word focus: compound nouns

a

- 1 political prisoner
- 2 war zone
- 3 tear gas
- 4 prison cell
- 5 power station
- 6 phone line
- 7 gold mine
- 8 law firm

b

- 1 power station
- 2 gold mine
- 3 law firm
- 4 political prisoners
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Vocabulary: verbs

- 1 earn
- 2 made
- 3 packed
- 4 making
- 5 made
- 6 keep